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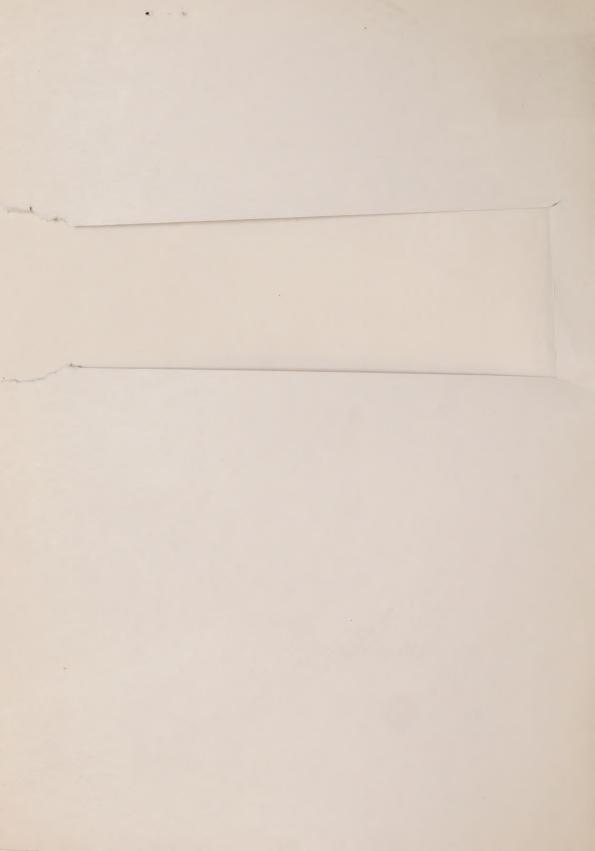
CA1 BS 430 - 80061

Justice Statistics Division

Division de la statistique judiciaire

1978 CRIMINAL COURT STATISTICS

Final Report



Government Publications

> CAI BS 430 -80C61



1978 CRIMINAL COURT STATISTICS

Final Report





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I. INTRODUCTION

This is the final edited version of a set of tables prepared by the Justice Statistics Division with data received from some courts of criminal and superior criminal jurisdiction in Quebec, British Columbia, and all courts in the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

This report covers offences committed by adults, and disposed of by courts during calendar year 1978, regardless of whether or not an appeal was launched.

Tabular presentation is limited to three factors: offence, result of proceedings and most serious sentence as this report is intended only to provide revised figures to the 1978 preliminary report. Tables on other variables cited in the section on data processing may be prepared on special request.

i. DATA COLLECTION

All data included in this report have been obtained by means of questionnaires, for the most part completed by court clerks or court reporters. The reporting concepts, the types of forms and contents of forms vary by Province.

One of the main program objectives over the past few years has been to investigate the use of provincial administrative documents as a data source, providing they satisfy national information requirements and are suitable for automated data capture. Negotiations with Quebec



and British Columbia have produced such documents. The Rapport du Greffier from Quebec (Appendix A) is used to collect information on individuals charged with committing a Federal Statute offence (either an indictable offence or an offence punishable on summary conviction). The Record of Proceedings form from British Columbia (Appendix B) is used to collect information on all Federal Statute offences (indictable and summary) as well as those Provincial Statute offences where a Legal Information was laid (i.e., ticket information for offences such as parking are excluded).

In the remaining provinces and territories, where no such arrangements have been arrived at, courts are asked to complete and submit forms designed and printed by Statistics Canada. Two forms are used to keep respondent burden at a minimum. Form 1 (Appendix C) adheres to the same reporting concepts as Quebec and British Columbia forms, in that it collects information on individuals charged with Federal Statute offences, but only indictable offences and summary conviction drug offences. For the remaining summary conviction offences, these courts are asked to submit monthly aggregated figures by offence on Form 2, (Appendix D), rather than one form per individual offender, because of the high volume of summary conviction offences.

An exception to this is the Yukon. Legal Information forms are submitted to Statistics Canada on a regular basis and transcribed onto Statistics Canada forms to facilitate data processing.



ii. COVERAGE

As previously stated, Statistics Canada was to have received reports from all courts of criminal and/or superior criminal jurisdiction in Canada for cases completed during 1978. The reliability of the data depends upon the co-operation of the courts in accurately completing and returning forms to Statistics Canada for all charges disposed of during the year.

A substantial number of courts in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan did not participate and of those who did, not all submitted reports for all cases completed. Consequently data for these provinces have been omitted from this publication.

Alberta and Prince Edward Island did not participate in the program.

While data for Quebec and British Columbia are incomplete, in as much as data for Montreal, St Jérôme and Vancouver were not obtained; data for these provinces are being released, as reports from responding courts were deemed to be accurate and complete. The administrative procedures for the sessions and superior courts in Montreal and St.

Jérôme and for the provincial court in Vancouver have been computerized and the administrative forms previously mentioned are no longer used in these locations. The forms used to feed these computerized systems are not compatible with the Statistics Canada data processing system. The annual report of the Quebec Department



of Justice indicates that the Sessions of the Peace court in Montreal handled approximately 21.3% of all the Sessions of the Peace court cases while St Jérôme handled 6.1% of the total. No figures were available for the Superior court in Montreal. The Superior court in St. Jérôme handled 32.6% of all the Quebec Superior Court cases. The British Columbia annual report indicates that the Vancouver Provincial court heard 13.8% of all Provincial Court cases in that Province.

iii. DATA PROCESSING

Data are transferred directly from the Forms onto magnetic tape by key edit operators. Two distinct processing systems are then used for verifying the accuracy of the data received.

The first and most complex system was designed to accept a multitude of form types, (e.g., the Quebec and British Columbia forms and the Statistics Canada form 1) that contain detailed information on offenders. This system generates one record per individual for each offence committed by that individual. One record could contain more than one charge of an offence provided that all charges were disposed of in an identical manner by the court. If several offences are committed by the same person then the separate records are linked by means of indentifying numbers so that a rudimentary count of persons may be obtained if requested. The basic unit of count, however, is charges.



Several programs are then run to standardize the variable values reported on the forms, move common information between and within records and verify or assign codes automatically from written narrative descriptions.

The tables which are presented in this report are produced after the editing phase of data processing. In this phase the information on the records and ultimately the original forms is checked for consistency. Both an intra-record correlation edit of offence, sentence and disposition fields and an inter-record correlation (where an accused was charged with more than one offence) are carried out to ensure the data are as accurate and consistent as possible.

This editing program has caused some fluctuations between the preliminary figures released in August 1979 and the edited figures contained in this publication. The relative frequency of almost all offence categories has changed from the preliminary release to these edited figures.

Some of the differences may be attributed to the edit and correction cycle. This program has redistributed the offence counts found under "not stated" and "invalid" court finding categories in the preliminary report amongst valid court finding categories in these final tables.

In addition, when source questionnaires were used to make corrections to records during this cycle it was found that some records were erroneously generated because of reporting of data capture errors.



These records were deleted. Conversely, it was found that some records had to be added, usually because of a reporting error that went undetected at the data capture stage.

Each offence record produced by this system contains information on the age and sex of the individual, the type of offence, the number of counts against the offence, the type of court the offence was tried in, the location of the court, the date of last court appearance, the plea, the outcome of the preliminary inquiry, the type of trial, the result of proceedings and sentence.

The second data processing system is less sophisticated and used exclusively to process the data received on the Statistics Canada summary conviction form. One record is generated for each line on the form which represents one offence category. Information on the record identifies the reporting month, the court location and the number of convictions or discharges for that offence category together with the sentence types for the convictions. The processing consists of an edit program to detect addition errors in the reporting matrix and an imputation program to assign or over write totals that are blank or incorrect, within preset tolerances.

The summary conviction data for the Yukon and Northwest Territories were not included in the preliminary release.



iv. LIMITATIONS

The section on coverage pointed out that these tables provide a nonsystematic and likely non-representative sample of the data Statistics

Canada should be receiving from the courts of the various provinces and
territories. It is therefore unadvisable to speak in terms of
provincial trends or to draw inter-provincial comparisons. One cannot
assume that the patterns found in the tables are generalizeable for
the province as a whole, as not all courts have reported and of
reporting courts, some seem to have sent fewer forms than the number
of cases adjudicated during the year.

Inter-provincial comparisons are also hindered by the varying detail of information available from each of the provinces/territories.

Detailed information on offenders, the offences they have been charged with and the court proceedings is reported for all indictable offences and drug offences for these four provinces and territories. The same detail is also available for the Federal Statute summary conviction offences from British Columbia and Quebec. Only aggregated conviction data are available however, for the summary conviction offences from the territories. Consequently figures for the two provinces should not be compared with figures for the two territories.

A historical comparison would also be inappropriate, for Quebec and British Columbia, not only because of incomplete reporting, but also because they have changed over the years from reporting aggregated information on summary conviction offences to detailed offender



information.

The unit of count (offences) places some restriction on analysis.

Since the report focuses on individual offences as opposed to incidents (some of which entail more than one offence), readers will only have a limited perspective of the relationship between offence, result of court proceedings and sentence. Looking at just one offence does not allow the user to gauge the cumulative effect of several charges on the decisions regarding court proceedings and sentence.

In addition to the impact that several charges arising from one incident may have on sentencing, it must also be remembered that information contained in pre-sentence reports (i.e. previous criminal history) may effect the nature and gravity of the sentence rendered. This information is not currently collected by Statistics Canada.

While it is recognized that there are limitations associated with this unit of count, the Adult Court Statistics Program has not been able to pursue a feasibility study of alternatives because of limited resources. The majority of these resources have in recent months been directed towards obtaining complete reporting of data.



II. TABLES

i. INTRODUCTION

While three tables were included in the preliminary release, only two tables will be displayed here as only the most serious sentence has been retained on each record. The following tables have been included:

Table 1. - Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard.

Table 2. - Most Serious Sentence for Offence Convicted.

The Yukon and Northwest Territories have two Table 2's due to their reporting practices. One table will display indictable offences and summary drug offences and the other will display only summary offences. Users may request further tabulations on the following variables: age, sex, type of offence, number of counts against the offence, type of court offence tried in, court location, plea, outcome of preliminary inquiry, type of trial, result of proceedings and sentence.

The format of this section has been shaped by the characteristics of the data. The text accompanying each table is divided by province and territory to remind the reader that the tables for each province and territory do not represent provincial/territorial trends and that interprovincial comparisons cannon be made.

ii. TABLE 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence, 1978

This set of tables displays the result of court proceedings for the offence eventually heard and disposed of by the court, by Province/



Territory. The variable "disposition" (i.e. result of proceedings) has been divided into six categories for Table 1. This is a smaller number of categories than used in the 1978 preliminary table.

Categories containing fewer than fifty offences were not displayed separately. The six categories are defined as follows:

Convicted: includes guilty pleas at any point in the

proceedings and guilty verdicts on

original or reduced/included offences.

Withdrawn: includes charges withdrawn by the Crown

for want of prosecution.

Stay of Proceedings: includes proceedings stayed at the request

of the Attorney General or his counsel

(Nolle prosequi - CCC 508).

Acquitted: includes not guilty verdicts and charges

dismissed on original or reduced/included

offences.

Discharged: includes original or reduced/included

charges resulting in either a conditional

or absolute discharge as per CCC 662.1.



Other:

includes remand sine die, jurisdiction lost, mistrial, transfer to another province, pardon, previous conviction, jury disagreement, detention for lunacy, discharge at preliminary and committed for trial.

One category, "committed for trial" introduces some duplication to offence counts. "Committed for trial" is not a final disposition of an offence but is is a final disposition that a provincial court can give to certain offences. Consequently, the provincial court would send an administrative form on the offence with the disposition of "committed for trial" to Statistics Canada. If an individual comes before a judge in provincial court for a preliminary hearing and the judge commits the accused for trial in a higher court, and if the offence is disposed of within the same year in the higher court then the offence would be counted once under "committed for trial" and again under the final result of proceedings.

Result of Proceedings tables may be broken down by court type. Then if the individual is committed for trial in provincial court and the associated offences are tried in the other court the offences are only shown once per table.



British Columbia

In addition to sending reports on criminal code and federal statute offences to Statistics Canada, the courts of British Columbia send forms on provincial statute offences for which a legal information is laid. Not included are charges laid by Ticket Information. Comparing the totals of provincial statute offences with the totals for federal statute and Criminal Code offences, the percentage total of provincial statutes that end in conviction (78%) is greater than the percentage total of Criminal Code and federal statute offences that end in conviction (55%).

Turning to criminal and federal statute offences, certain offences were handled more often than other offences in the courts which sent data. The Criminal Code offences of driving with greater than 80mg of alcohol in the bloodstream and impaired driving were by far the most prevalent charges. They comprised 15.1% and 12.1% respectively, of the total number of offences reported by the courts. Theft, driving while disqualified, Income Tax Act offences, possession of narcotics, break and enter, false pretenses and assaults were of a similar order of frequency of occurrence. Over 50% of the time these offences, with the exception of assaults and having possession of stolen goods, ended in convictions. The two exceptions received a larger proportion of withdrawn and acquitted dispositions: 13.9% of assaults and 18.2% of having possession of stolen goods resulted in charges being withdrawn and 14.5% of assaults and 9.0% of having possession of stolen goods



ended in acquittals.

All of the offences mentioned above had stay of proceedings as the second most frequent disposition. Significantly, few driving offences (impaired driving, driving with more than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream, driving while disqualified, dangerous driving, and failure to take a breathalyzer test) received a discharge in lieu of conviction.



Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Provincial Statute Offences	6916 (78.1)	516 (5.8)	925 (10.4)	411 (4.6)	80 (0.9)	9 (0.1)	8857 (100.0) (8.7)
Offences Related to use of Firearms	161 (30.4)	72 (13.6)	191 (36.0)	72 (13.6)	10 (1.9)	24 (4.5)	530 (100.0) (0.5)
Possession of Firearms	267 (40.7)	63 (9.6)	173 (26.4)	94 (14.3)	(6.7)	15 (2.3)	656 (100.0) (0.6)
Delivery, Sale of Firearms	67 (42.4)	20 (12.7)	(27.8)	(5.1)	18 (11.4)	(0.6)	158 (100.0) (0.2)
Found, Lost, Mislaid, Stolen or defaced Firearms	(0.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.0)
Possession while Prohibited	(75.0)	(0.0)	1 (12.5)	(12.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	8 (100.0) (0.0)
Other Public Order Offences	16 (32.0)	(4.0)	24 (48.0)	(6.0)	(2.0)	(8.0)	50 (100.0) (0.0)
Corruption and Disobedience	416 (44.2)	101 (10.7)	242 (25.7)	144 (15.3)	(3.3)	8 (0.8)	942 (100.0) (0.9)
Misleading Justice	237 (53.0)	28 (6.3)	118 (26.4)	36 (8.1)	22 (4.9)	6 (1.3)	(100.0) (0.4)
Escapes and Rescues	1095 (48.6)	225 (10.0)	766 (34.0)	138 (6.1)	15 (0.7)	16 (0.7)	2255 (100.0) (2.2)
Grand Total	58163 (57.2)	9803 (9.6)	21859 (21.5)	7750 (7.6)	3431 (3.4)	740 (0.7)	101746 (100.0) (100.0)

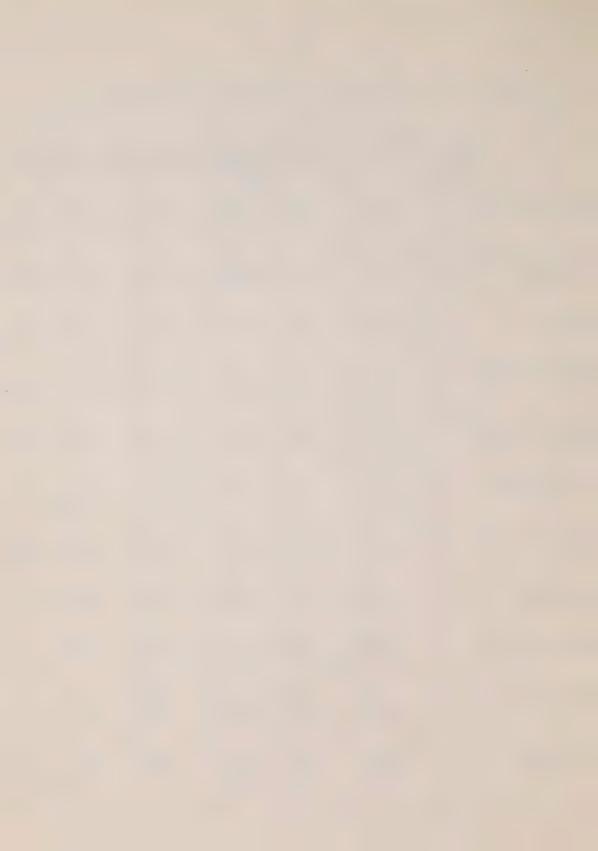


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offence	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Rape	20 (17.7)	12 (10.6)	37 (32.7)	31 (27.4)	(0.0)	13 (11.5)	113 (100.0) (0.1)
Attempted Rape	13 (61.9)	(0.0)	6 (28.6)	(9.5)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	21 (100.0) (0.0)
Indecent Assault on Female	61 (35.7)	19 (11.1)	58 (33.9)	20 (11.7)	5 (2.9)	8 (4.7)	171 (100.0) (0.2)
Causing Disturbance	921 (63.2)	90 (6.2)	242 (16.6)	134 (9.2)	66 (4.5)	5 (0.3)	1458 (100.0) (1.4)
Other Sex, Moral, Conduct Offences	250 (50.6)	51 (10.3)	179 (36.2)	78 (15.8)	74 (14.9)	7 (1.4)	494 (100.0) (0.5)
Gaming and Betting	28 (56.0)	9 (18.0)	9 (18.0)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(0.0)	50 (100.0) (0.0)
Bawdy Houses, Procuring, Soliciting	11 (42.3)	(3.8)	(15.4)	10 (38.5)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	26 (100.0) (0.0)
Criminal Negligence	27 (37.0)	10 (13.7)	19 (26.0)	(11.0)	(0.0)	9 (12.3)	73 (100.0) (0.1)
Murder	22 (40.0)	(5.5)	16 (29.1)	(12.7)	(0.0)	7 (12.7)	55 (100.0) (0.1)
Manslaughter	17 (81.0)	(0.0)	(4.8)	(14.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	21 (100.0) (0.0)
Grand Total	58163 (57.2)	9803 (9.6)	21859 (21.5)	7750 (7.6)	3431 (3.4)	740 (0.7)	101746 (100.0) (100.0)



Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Number and	Percentage	of Offence	es			
Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
12 (14.3)	(7.1)	42 (50.0)	13 (15.5)	(0.0)	11 (13.1)	84 (100.0) (0.1)
48 (34.0)	9 (6.4)	57 (40.4)	20 (14.2)	(0.0)	7 (5.0)	141 (100.0) (0.1)
940 (56.2)	152 (9.1)	393 (23.5)	167 (10.0)	10 (0.6)	11 (0.7)	1673 (100.0) (1.6)
6095 (49.5)	1904 (15.5)	3101 (25.2)	1185 (9.6)	(0.0)	27 (0.2)	12315 (100.0) (12.1)
1415 (55.5)	303 (11.9)	579 (22.7)	248 (9.7)	(0.0)	5 (0.2)	2550 (100.0) (2.5)
9140 (59.6)	1781 (11.6)	3347 (21.8)	1036 (6.8)	(0.0)	27 (0.2)	15338 (100.0) (15.1)
3062 (63.6)	290 (6.0)	861 (17.9)	570 (11.8)	17 (0.4)	16 (0.3)	4816 (100.0) (4.7)
(75.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
48 (60.0)	(8.8)	17 (21.3)	(8.8)	(1.3)	0 (0.0)	80 (100.0) (0.1)
1517 (41.6)	509 (13.9)	854 (23.4)	530 (14.5)	207 (5.7)	33 (0.9)	3650 (100.0) (3.6)
58163 (57.2)	9803 (9.6)	21859 (21.5)	7750 (7.6)	3431 (3.4)	740 (0.7)	101746 (100.0) (100.0)
	12 (14.3) 48 (34.0) 940 (56.2) 6095 (49.5) 1415 (55.5) 9140 (59.6) 3062 (63.6) 3(75.0) 48 (60.0)	Convicted Withdrawn 12	Convicted Withdrawn Stay of Proceeding 12	Proceeding	Convicted Withdrawn Stay of Proceeding Acquitted Discharged 12 (14.3) 6 (7.1) 42 (50.0) 15.5) 0 (0.0) 48 (34.0) 9 (6.4) 57 (50.0) 20 (15.5) 0 (0.0) 940 (56.2) 152 (9.1) 393 (167 (10.0) 10 (0.6) 6095 (19.1) 23.5) (10.0) (0.6) 6095 (15.5) 1904 (25.2) (9.6) (0.0) 1415 (303) 579 (22.7) 248 (9.6) 0 (0.0) 1415 (55.5) (11.9) (22.7) (9.7) (0.0) 9140 (59.6) (11.6) (21.8) (6.8) (0.0) 3062 (63.6) 290 (6.0) 861 (570 (11.8) 17 (0.4) 3 (75.0) (0.0) (0.0) (25.0) (0.0) 48 (60.0) 7 (75.0) (0.0) (25.0) (0.0) 48 (60.0) 7 (3.9) 854 (3.4) 530 (2.5) (27.7) 58163 9803 21859 (750) 3431 (3.6) 58163 9803 21859 (750) 750 (3.6) <	Convicted Withdrawn Stay of Proceeding Acquitted Discharged Other (14.3) (7.1) (50.0) (15.5) (0.0) (13.1) (14.3) (7.1) (50.0) (15.5) (0.0) (13.1) (13.1) (14.3) (6.4) (6.4) (40.4) (14.2) (0.0) (5.0) (5.0) (56.2) (9.1) (23.5) (10.0) (0.6) (0.6) (0.7) (0.6) (0.7) (0.6) (15.5) (25.2) (9.6) (0.0) (0.2) (0.2) (19.6

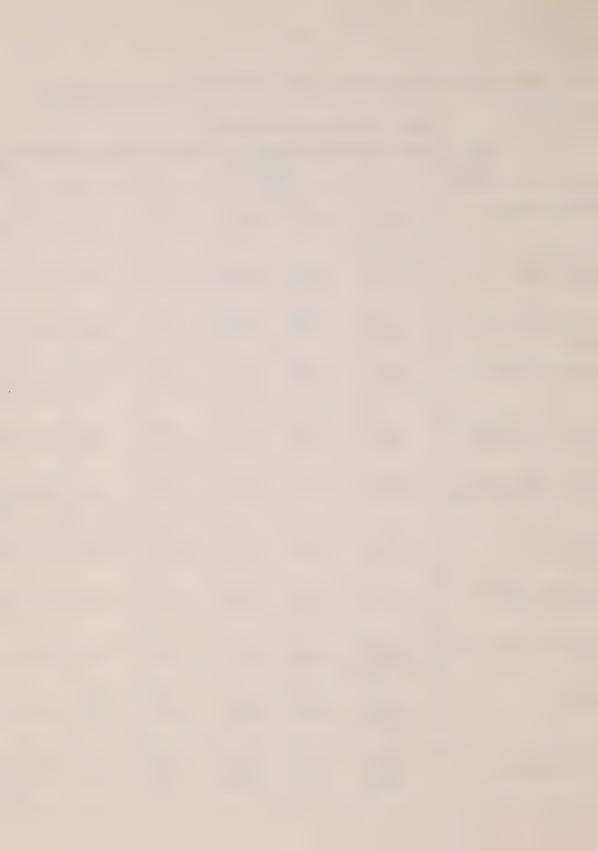


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Kidnapping and Abduction	42 (34.1)	8 (6.5)	54 (43.9)	6 (4.9)	(1.6)	11 (8.9)	123 (100.0) (0.1)
Other Offences Against Person and Reputation	(36.8)	(5.3)	(31.6)	(21.1)	(0.0)	(5.3)	19 (100.0) (0.0)
Theft	4111 (54.1)	430 (5.7)	1349 (17.7)	512 (6.7)	1155 (15.2)	46 (0.6)	7603 (100.0) (7.5)
Offences Resembling Theft	438 (53.9)	54 (6.6)	211 (26.0)	42 (5.2)	66 (8.1)	(0.2)	813 (100.0) (0.8)
Robbery	275 (42.6)	55 (8.5)	215 (33.3)	74 (11.5)	(0.2)	25 (3.9)	645 (100.0) (0.6)
Extortion	(8.7)	(4.3)	13 (56.5)	6 (26.1)	(0.0)	(4.3)	23 (100.0) (0.0)
Break and Enter	2231 (56.9)	377 (9.6)	951 (24.3)	219 (5.6)	32 (0.8)	109 (2.8)	3919 (100.0) (3.9)
Having in Possession	1145 (31.9)	655 (18.2)	1274 (35.5)	324 (9.0)	118 (3.3)	74 (2.1)	3590 (100.0) (3.5)
False Pretences	2132 (56.9)	244 (6.5)	857 (22.9)	239 (6.4)	254 (6.8)	23 (0.6)	3749 (100.0) (3.7)
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	626 (46.9)	180 (13.5)	393 (29.5)	59 (4.4)	33 (2.5)	43 (3.2)	1334 (100.0) (1.3)
Grand Total	58163 (57.2)	9803 (9.6)	21859 (21.5)	7750 (7.6)	3431 (3.4)	740 (0.7)	101746 (100.0) (100.0)



Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Fraud	399 (46.0)	51 (5.9)	199 (22.9)	192 (22.1)	19 (2.2)	(0.9)	868 (100.0) (0.9)
Other Fraudulent Transactions	59 (33.9)	33 (19.0)	54 (31.0)	15 (8.6)	(1.1)	11 (6.3)	174 (100.0) (0.2)
Intimidation	9 (23.7)	(21.1)	16 (42.1)	5 (13.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	38 (100.0) (0.0)
Mischief	1888 (57.4)	177 (5.4)	628 (19.1)	188 (5.7)	387 (11.8)	(0.7)	3290 (100.0) (3.2)
Arson and fires	45 (33.3)	10 (7.4)	(31.1)	(16.3)	(0.7)	15 (11.1)	135 (100.0) (0.1)
Other Wilful and Forbidden Acts	37 (43.0)	(1.2)	(25.6)	19 (22.1)	(8.1)	(0.0)	86 (100.0) (0.1)
Counterfeit Money	5 (41.7)	(33.3)	(25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	12 (100.0) (0.0)
Other Offences Relating to Currency	(75.0)	(12.5)	(0.0)	(12.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
Attempts and Accessories	95 (47.5)	20 (10.0)	56 (28.0)	19 (9.5)	(4.5)	(0.5)	200 (100.0) (0.2)
Conspiracy and Counselling	72 (23.3)	(11.0)	188 (60.8)	13 (4.2)	(0.0)	(0.6)	309 (100.0) (0.3)
Grand Total	58163 (57.2)	9803	21859 (21.5		3431 (3.4)	740 (0.7)	101746 (100.0) (100.0)

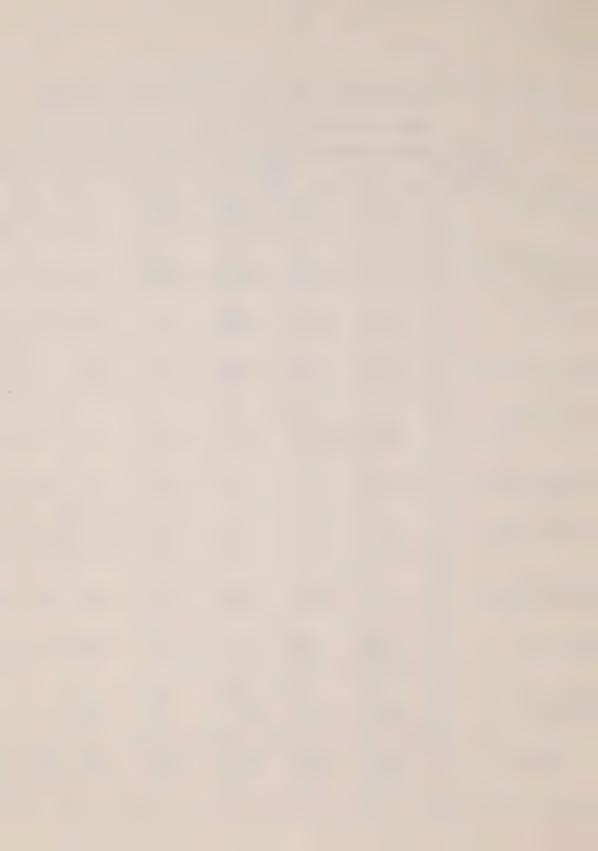


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Number and Percentage of Offences Offences COUNT Convicted Withdrawn Stay of Acquitted Discharged Other Row ROW PCT Proceed-Total COL PTC ing 129 298 155 64 Failure to Comply, 0 647 Breach of Order (46.1)(24.0)(19.9)(9.9)(0.2)(0.0) (100.0)(0.6)Breach of Probation 718 145 421 101 16 3 1404 (0.2)(100.0)(51.1)(10.3)(30.0)(7.2)(1.1)Order (1.4)Possession of Narcotic 3274 164 744 160 642 11 4995 (3.3)(14.9)(3.2)(12.9)(0.2)(100.0)(65.5)(4.9)607 156 518 79 48 1410 Trafficking Narcotic (0.1)(43.0)(11.1)(36.7)(5.6)(3.4)(100.0)(1.4)52 2 0 110 44 10 Import, Cultivate (0.0) (100.0)(47.3)(1.8)(1.8)Narcotic (40.0)(9.1)(0.1)543 24 21 10 277 50 161 Food and Drug Act (4.4)(3.9)(1.8)(100.0)(29.7)(9.2)(51.0)(0.5)25 2 0 0 0 Canada Shipping Act 23 (0.0) (100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(8.0)(92.0)(0.0)0 6 0 0 6 0 Combines Investigation (0.0) (100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.0)Act (0.0)25 0 0 12 2 11 Customs Act (0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(8.0)(48.0)(44.0)(0.0)740 101746 3431 21859 7750 58163 9803 Grand Total (100.0)(7.6)(3.4)(0.7)(21.5)(9.6)(57.2)(100.0)

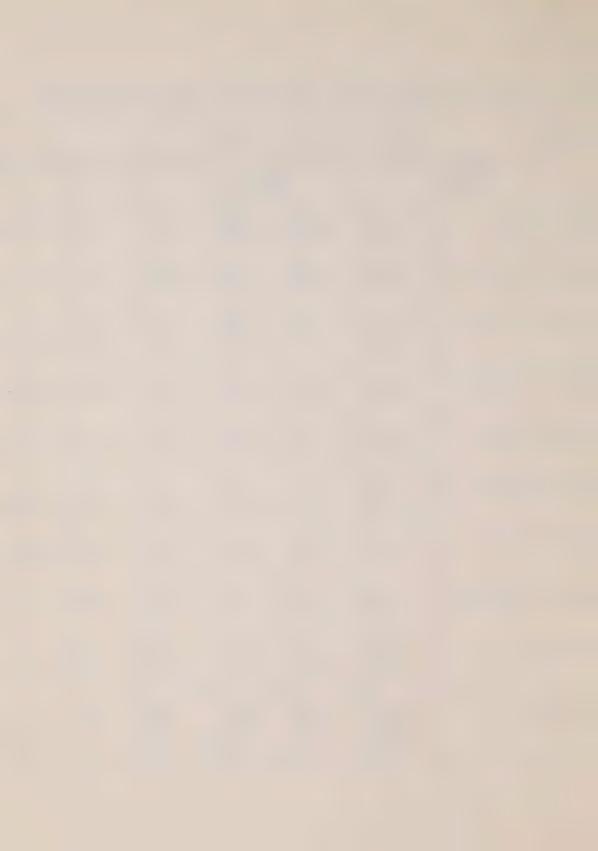
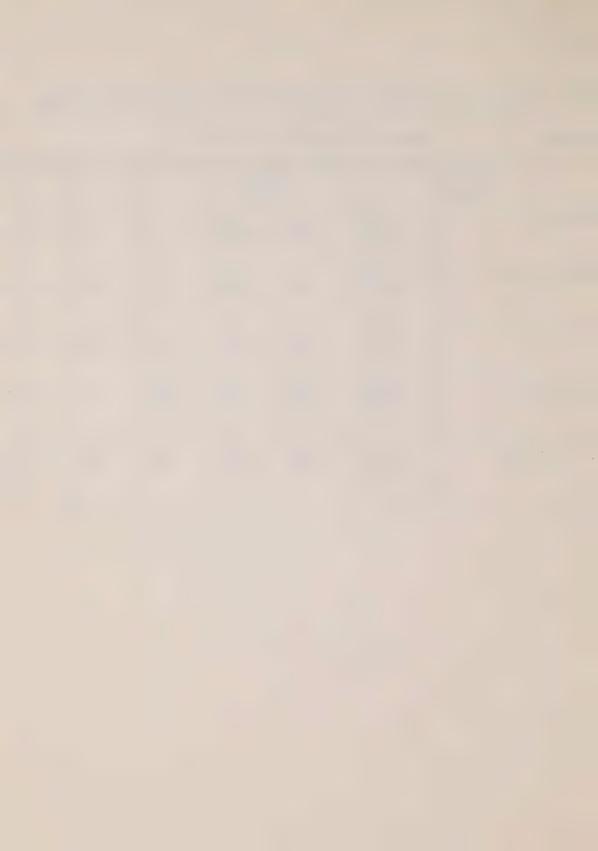


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, British Columbia, 1978 - Concluded

Offences .		Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Excise Act		108 (70.6)	3 (2.0)	34 (22.2)	(5.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	153 (100.0) (0.2)
Immigration Act		66 (61.7)	(1.9)	10 (9.3)	(6.5)	(20.6)	(0.0)	107 (100.0) (0.1)
Income Tax Act		4691 (77.5)	451 (7.5)	684 (11.3)	223 (3.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	6052 (100.0) (5.9)
Other Federal Statutes		1585 (73.8)	135 (6.3)	256 (11.9)	144 (6.7)	26 (1.2)	(0.1)	2148 (100.0) (2.1)
Grand Total		58163 (57.2)	9803 (9.6)	21859 (21.5)	7750 (7.6)	3431 (3.4)	740 (0.7)	101746 (100.0) (100.0)



Quebec

On the basis of forms sent to Statistics Canada from courts in Quebec, the driving offences of impaired driving (18.6%), driving with greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream (15.7%) and theft (10.9%) had the highest percentage of counts. Break and Enter (5.8%), having possession of stolen goods (3.9%), assaults (3.8%), fraud (3.5%) and Income Tax Act offences (3.1%) were the other offences reported frequently.

Of the offences mentioned above, Income Tax Act (92.8%), having greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream (89.8%), fraud (89.5%), break and enter (89.5%) and theft (85.8%) have extremely high conviction rates. Assaults (62.2%) ended in convictions over 50% of the time but there was also a notable number of charges withdrawn (14.6%), acquittals (12.6%) and discharges (5.0%) for this offence. Impaired driving had a higher percentage of charges withdrawn as opposed to charges resulting in conviction (60.6% vs 26.1%). Having possession of stolen goods ended in just as many convictions as withdrawns.

Very few of the frequent offences resulted in a discharge: assaults (5.0%) and theft (3.9%) were the only offence categories with over 200 offences ending in a discharge.



Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Offences Related to use of Firearms	255 (67.5)	70 (18.5)	(0.0)	19 (5.0)	8 (2.1)	26 (6.9)	378 (100.0) (0.3)
Possession of Firearms	383 (72.1)	52 (9.8)	(0.0)	27 (5.1)	43 (8.1)	26 (4.9)	531 (100.0) (0.5)
Delivery, Sale of Firearms	94 (67.1)	23 (16.4)	(0.0)	(6.4)	(5.0)	(5.0)	140 (100.0) (0.1)
Found, Lost, Mislaid, Stolen or Defaced Firearms	(50.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
Other Public Order Offences	(63.6)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(18.2)	(9.1)	11 (100.0) (0.0)
Corruption and Disobedience	522 (73.9)	67 (9.5)	(0.0)	63 (8.9)	31 (4.4)	23 (3.3)	706 (100.0) (0.6)
Misleading Justice	408 (83.6)	32 (6.6)	(0.0)	20 (4.1)	14 (2.9)	14 (2.9)	488 (100.0) (0.4)
Escapes and Rescues	1608 (67.5)	513 (21.5)	(0.0)	143 (6.0)	67 (2.8)	49 (2.1)	2381 (100.0) (2.1)
Rape	50 (66.7)	(12.0)	(0.0)	(12.0)	1 (1.3)	(8.0)	75 (100.0) (0.1)
Grand Total	80724 (71.8)	21766 (19.4)	25 (0.0)	4570 (4.1)	1570 (1.4)		112380 (100.0) (100.0)

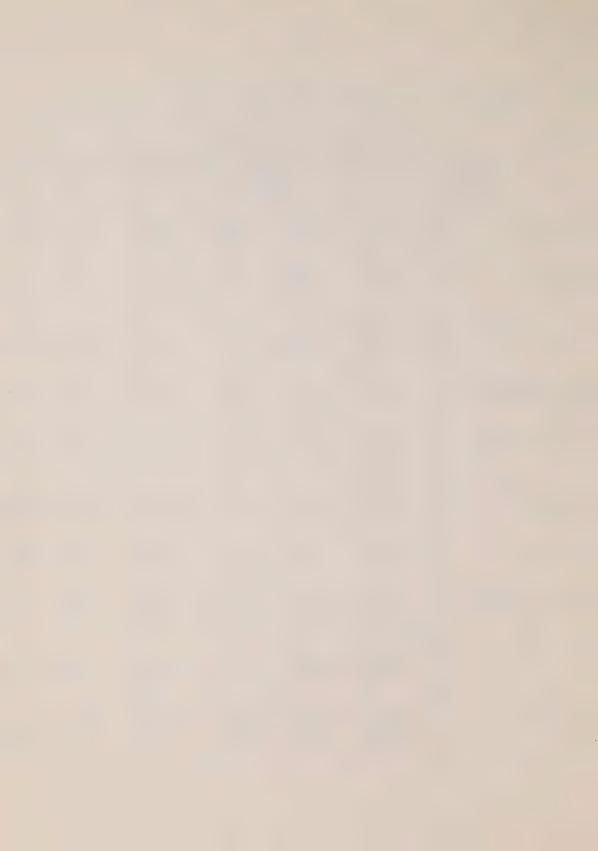


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL CT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Attempted Rape	13 (81.3)	(12.5)	(0.0)	1 (6.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	16 (100.0) (0.0)
Indecent Assault on Female	167 (73.6)	23 (10.1)	(0.0)	18 (7.9)	(0.9)	17 (7.5)	227 (100.0) (0.2)
Causing Disturbance	1740 (82.5)	145 (6.9)	(0.0)	123 (5.8)	65 (3.1)	35 (1.7)	2108 (100.0) (1.9)
Other Sex, Moral, Conduct Offences	877 (85.1)	66 (6.4)	(0.2)	53 (5.1)	14 (1.4)	19 (1.8)	1031 (100.0) (0.9)
Intercept Communi- cations	(22.2)	(22.2)	(0.0)	(11.1)	(0.0)	(44.4)	9 (100.0) (0.0)
Gaming and Betting	676 (72.3)	96 (10.3)	(0.0)	35 (3.7)	111 (11.9)	17 (1.8)	935 (100.0) (0.8)
Bawdy Houses, Procuring, Soliciting	188 (46.4)	193 (47.7)	(0.0)	13 (3.2)	(1.0)	7 (1.7)	405 (100.0) (0.4)
Criminal Negligence	46 (69.7)	6 (9.1)	(0.0)	(12.1)	(0.0)	6 (9.1)	66 (100.0) (0.1)
Murder	27 (75.0)	(5.6)	(0.0)	(8.3)	(2.8)	(8.3)	36 (100.0) (0.0)
Grand Total	80724 (71.8)	21766 (19.4)	25 (0.0)	4570 (4.1)	1570 (1.4)	(3.3)	112380 (100.0) (100.0)

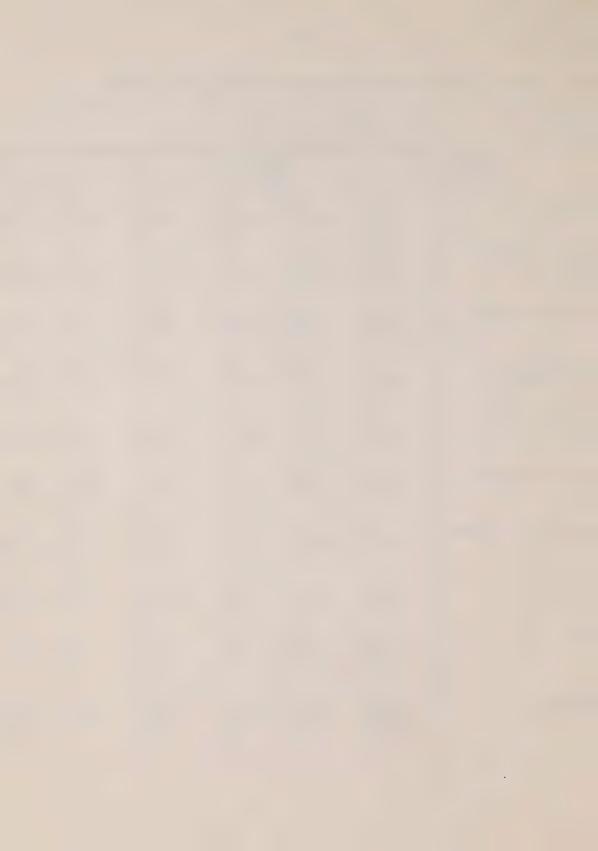


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences

COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Manslaughter	18 (90.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(5.0)	(0.0)	1 (5.0)	20 (100.0) (0.0)
Attempted Murder	19 (63.3)	2 (6.7)	(0.0)	(3.3)	(3.3)	7 (23.3)	30 (100.0) (0.0)
Bodily Harm, Acts Causing Danger	68 (68.0)	13 (13.0)	(0.0)	(9.0)	(3.0)	7 (7.0)	100 (100.0) (0.1)
Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	2696 (82.7)	209 (6.4)	(0.0)	282 (8.7)	24 (0.7)	49 (1.5)	3260 (100.0) (2.9)
Impaired Driving	5458 (26.1)	12697 (60.6)	(0.0)	887 (4.2)	6 (0.0)	1897 (9.1)	20946 (100.0) (18.6)
Refusal or Failure to Provide Breath Sample	2384 (90.8)	133 (5.1)	(0.0)	80 (3.0)	(0.0)	27 (1.0)	2626 (100.0) (2.3)
Greater than 80 mgs of Alcohol in Bloodstream	15811 (89.8)	1357 (7.7)	5 (0.0)	344 (2.0)	(0.0)	81 (0.5)	17603 (100.0) (15.7)
Driving While Disqualified	304 (85.6)	(6.2)	(0.3)	(6.2)	(0.0)	6 (1.7)	355 (100.0) (0.3)
Other Motor Vehicle Related Offences	11 (84.6)	(7.7)	(0.0)	(7.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	13 (100.0) (0.0)
Dangerous Operation of Vessel	29 (82.9)	(8.6)	(0.0)	(5.7)	(2.9)	(0.0)	35 (100.0) (0.0)
Grand Total	80724 (71.8)	21766 (19.4)	25 (0.0)	4570 (4.1)	1570 (1.4)		112380 (100.0) (100.0)

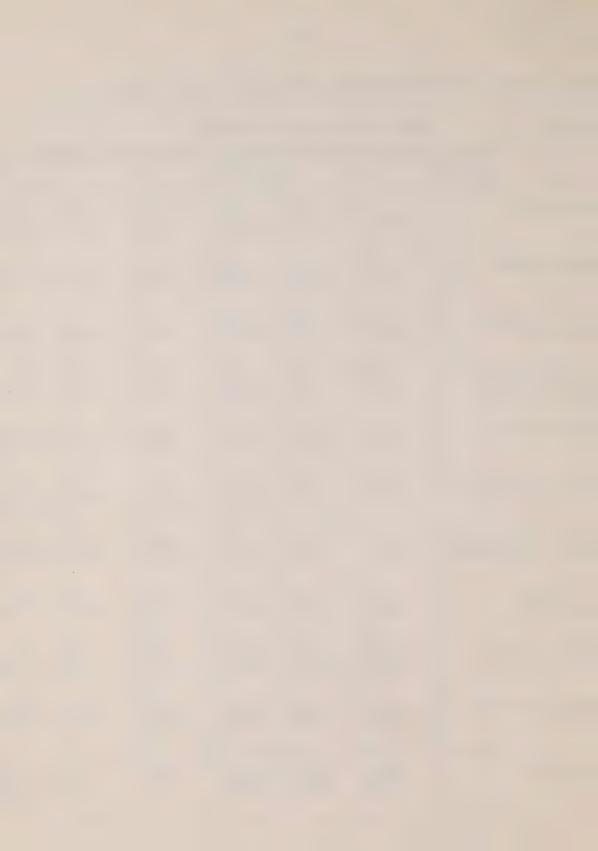


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	ces			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Assaults	2658 (62.2)	625 (14.6)	(0.0)	538 (12.6)	214 (5.0)	235 (5.5)	4271 (100.0) (3.8)
Kidnapping and Abduction	45 (40.5)	43 (38.7)	(0.0)	11 (9.9)	(0.0)	12 (10.8)	111 (100.0) (0.1)
Other Offences Against Person and Reputation	66 (36.9)	64 (35.8)	(0.0)	39 (21.8)	(2.2)	6 (3.4)	179 (100.0) (0.2)
Theft	10508 (85.8)	643 (5.3)	(0.0)	414 (3.4)	474 (3.9)	207 (1.7)	12246 (100.0) (10.9)
Offences Resembling Theft	474 (57.8)	302 (36.8)	(0.0)	13 (1.6)	17 (2.1)	14 (1.7)	820 (100.0) (0.7)
Robbery	855 (90.1)	36 (3.8)	(0.0)	20 (2.1)	(0.0)	38 (4.0)	949 (100.0) (0.8)
Extortion	(60.0)	12 (17.1)	(0.0)	13 (18.6)	(0.0)	(4.3)	70 (100.0) (0.1)
Break and Enter	5839 (89.5)	356 (5.5)		142 (2.2)		159 (2.4)	6522 (100.0) (5.8)
Having in Possession	1869 (42.8)	1864	(0.1)	345 (7.9)	79 (1.8)	204 (4.7)	4364 (100.0) (3.9)
False Pretences	1004		(0.1)	52 (3.8)	(1.6)	(1.5)	1360 (100.0) (1.2)
Grand Total	80724 (71.8			4570 (4.1)	1570		112380 (100.0) (100.0)

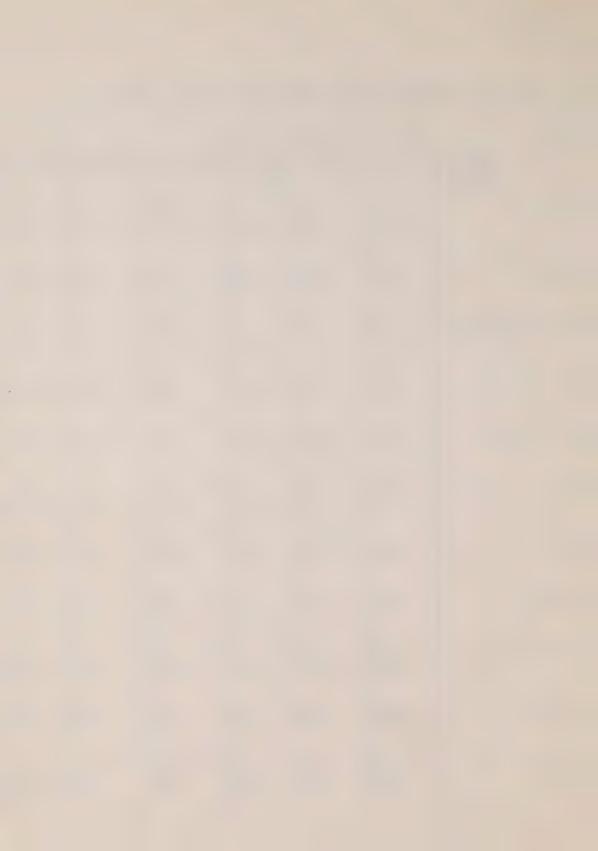


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Number and Percentage of Offences Offences COUNT Withdrawn Convicted Acquitted | Discharged Stay of Other Row ROW PCT Proceed-Total COL PCT ing 1973 293 86 Forgery and Offences 2 31 85 2470 (11.9)(3.5)(1.3)Resembling Forgery (79.9)(0.1)(3.4)(100.0)(2.2)Fraud 3517 189 4 142 38 41 3931 (1.0)(100.0)(89.5)(4.8)(0.1)(3.6)(1.0)(3.5)6 227 Other Fraudulent 196 20 0 0 (2.2)(100.0)(0.0)(2.6)(0.0)Transactions (86.3)(8.8)(0.2)19 161 30 3 58 51 0 Intimidation (1.9)(11.8)(100.0)(31.7)(0.0)(18.6)(36.0)(0.1)89 2732 259 1 153 137 2093 Mischief (3.3)(100.0)(9.5)(0.0)(5.6)(5.0)(76.6)(2.4)14 167 10 4 9 0 130 Arson and Fires (8.4)(100.0)(2.4)(5.4)(0.0)(6.0)(77.8)(0.1)11 0 9 Other Wilful and 65 10 (4.0)(100.0)(11.1)(9.1)(0.0)(65.7)(10.1)Forbidden Acts (0.1)58 0 0 1 2 51 Counterfeit Money (6.9)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(1.7)(3.4)(87.9)(0.1)() 0 8 0 Other Offences Relating (0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(11.1)(0.0)(0.0)(88.9)to Currency (0.0)538 20 15 23 0 429 51 Attempts and (3.7)(100.0)(4.3)(2.8)(0.0)(9.5)(79.7)Accessories (0.5)3725 112380 4570 1570 25 21766 80724 Grand Total (3.3)(100.0)(1.4)(4.1)(0.0)(71.8)(19.4)(100.0)

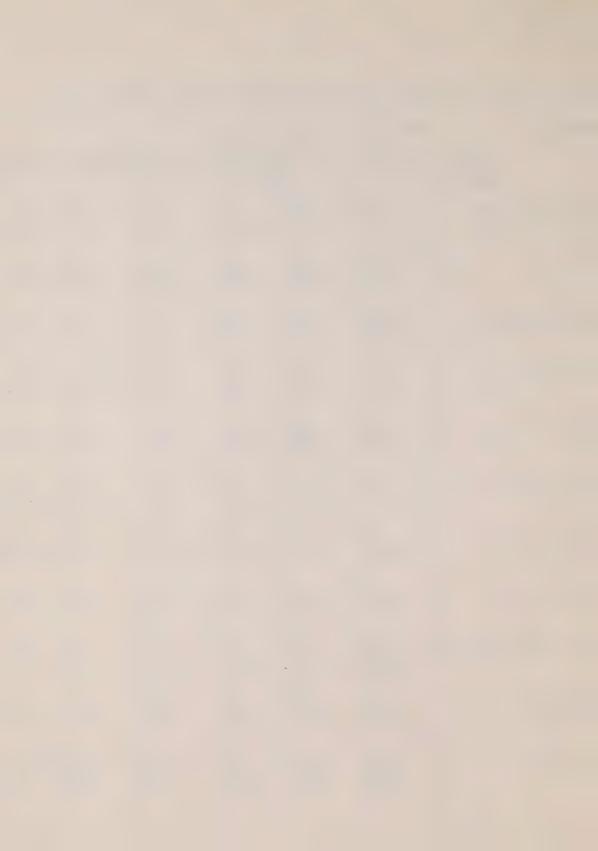


Table 1. Result of Proceeings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	ces			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PC	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Conspiracy and Counselling	326 (70.0)	66 (14.2)	(0.0)	24 (5.2)	(0.2)	49 (10.5)	466 (100.0) (0.4)
Failure to Comply, Breach of Order	245 (47.8)	160 (31.2)	(0.0)	75 (14.6)	8 (1.6)	25 (4.9)	513 (100.0) (0.5)
Breach of Probation Order	726 (80.6)	92 (10.2)	(0.1)	53 (5.9)	10 (1.1)	19 (2.1)	901 (100.0) (0.8)
Possession of Narcotic	1886 (90.2)	110 (5.3)	(0.0)	28 (1.3)	56 (2.7)	10 (0.5)	2091 (100.0) (1.9)
Trafficking Narcotic	827 (85.0)	73 (7.5)	(0.0)	33 (3.4)	(0.2)	38 (3.9)	973 (100.0) (0.9)
Import, Cultivate Narcotic	77 (79.4)	6 (6.2)	(0.0)	(7.2)	(2.1)	(5.2)	97 (100.0) (0.1)
Food and Drug Act	196 (78.7)	30 (12.0)	(0.0)	14 (5.6)	(8.0)	(2.8)	249 (100.0) (0.2)
Canada Shipping Act	34 (94.4)	(5.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	36 (100.0) (0.0)
Grand Total	80724 (71.8)	21766 (19.4)	25 (0.0)	4570 (4.1)	1570 (1.4)		112380 (100.0) (100.0)

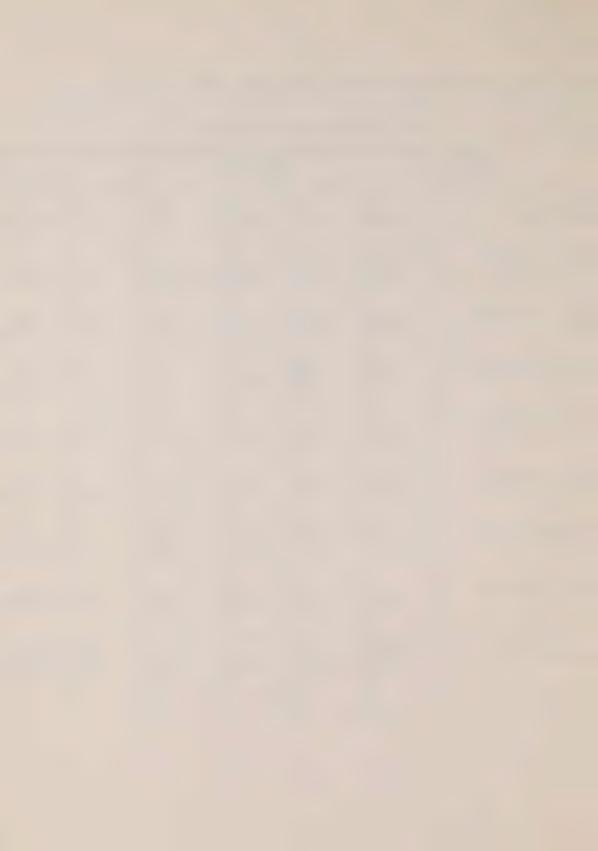
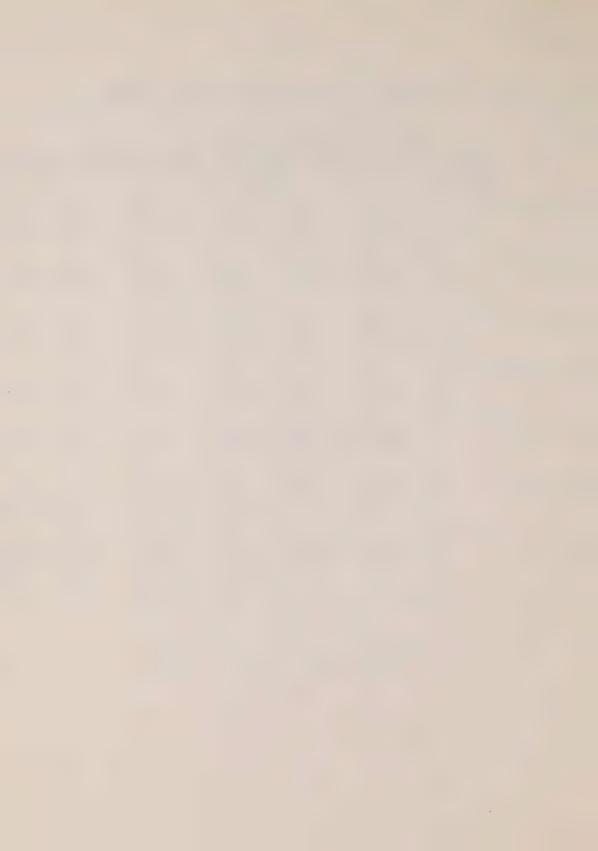


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Quebec, 1978 - Concluded

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	ces			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Combines Investigation Act	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
Customs Act	30 (90.9)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	33 (100.0) (0.0)
Excise Act	(79.2)	7 (13.2)	(0.0)	(1.9)	(0.0)	(5.7)	53 (100.0) (0.0)
Immigration Act	78 (95.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(3.7)	(1.2)	(0.0)	82 (100.0) (0.1)
Income Tax Act	3202 (92.8)	185 (5.4)	(0.0)	28 (0.8)	(0.0)	34 (1.0)	3449 (100.0) (3.1)
Other Federal Statutes	7312 (96.0)	203 (2.7)	(0.0)	80 (1.1)	(0.0)	20 (0.3)	7616 (100.0) (6.8)
Grand Total	80724 (71.8)	21766 (19.4)	25 (0.0)	4570 (4.1)	1570 (1.4)		112380 (100.0) (100.0)



Yukon

On the basis of forms for indictable and drug-related offences received from courts in the Yukon, break and enter was by far the most frequent offence to come through the courts (40.1%). Possession of narcotics (15.3%), theft (7.1%), having possession of stolen goods (5.7%), forgery and offences resembling forgery (3.9%) and trafficking narcotics (3.8%) were reported in this order of frequency. All of the above (except for trafficking narcotics) had extremely high conviction rates: possession of narcotics (88.4%), break and enter (83.4%), forgery and offences resembling forgery (81.8%), theft (81.7%) and having possession of stolen goods (77.1%). The relatively low percentage for narcotic trafficking is due to the more frequent use of withdrawns (28.1%), stay of proceedings (12.5%) and acquittals (9.4%).



Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Yukon, 1978

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences										
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total			
Offences Related to use of Firearms	(40.0)	(40.0)	(0.0)	(20.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	10 (100.0) (1.4)			
Possession of Firearms	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(25.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.5)			
Other Public Order Offences	(66.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)			
Corruption and Disobedience	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)			
Misleading Justice	(25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.5)			
Escapes and Rescues	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	8 (100.0) (1.1)			
Rape	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.3)			
Indecent Assault on Female	(33.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(33.3)	3 (100.0) (0.4)			
Other Sex, Moral, Conduct Offences	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)			
Grand Total	504 (68.3)	93 (12.6)	35 (4.7)	40 (5.4)	34 (4.6)	32 (4.3)	738 (100.0) (100.0)			

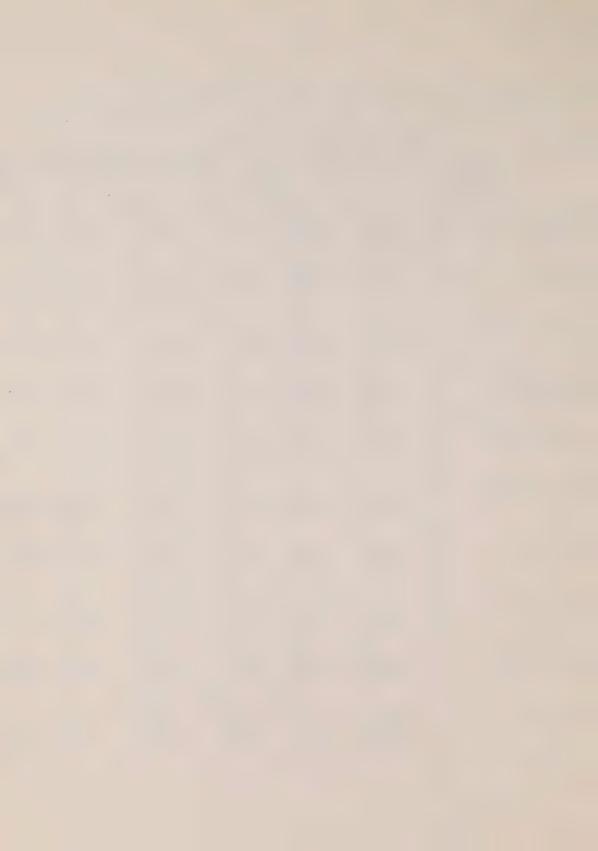


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	ces			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PTC	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of proceed-ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Murder	(0.0)	(20.0)	(40.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(40.0)	5 (100.0) (0.7)
Manslaughter	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Attempted Murder	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	(66.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)
Impaired Driving	(80.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(20.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	5 (100.0) (0.7)
Greater than 80 mgs of Alcohol in Bloodstream	(25.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.5)
Driving While Disqualified	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	5 (100.0) (0.7)
Assaults	12 (57.1)	3 (14.3)	(0.0)	(19.0)	(4.8)	(4.8)	21 (100.0) (2.8)
Kidnapping and Abduction	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.3)
Theft	29 (44.6)	7 (10.8)	(1.5)	(3.1)	(3.1)	24 (36.9)	65 (100.0) (8.8)
Grand Total	504 (68.3)	93 (12.6)	35 (4.7)	40 (5.4)	34 (4.6)	32 (4.3)	738 (100.0) (100.0)

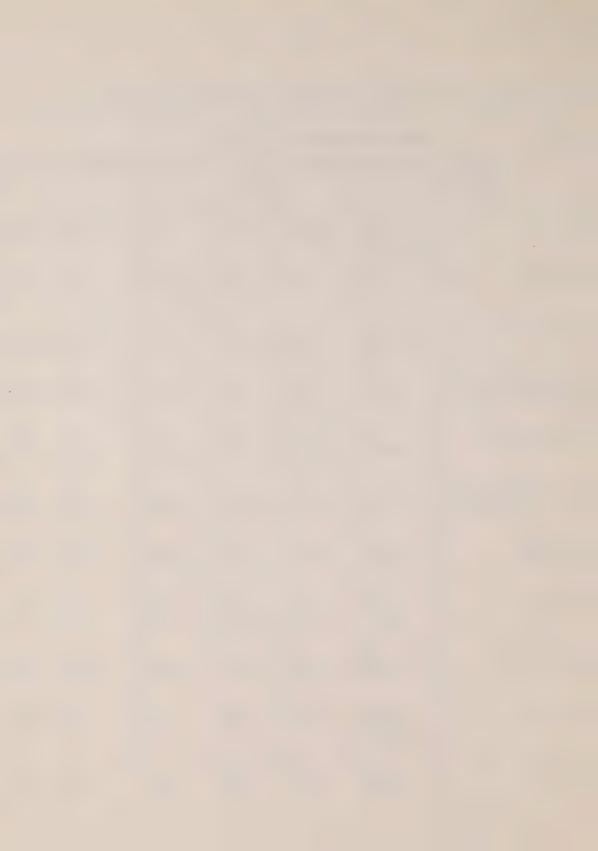


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	ces			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Offences Resembling Theft	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	11 (100.0) (1.5)
Robbery	(0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (50.0)	2 (100.0) (0.3)
Break and Enter	161 (72.2)	25 (11.2)	28 (12.6)	(3.6)	(0.4)	(0.0)	223 (100.0) (30.2)
Having in Possession	56 (63.6)	16 (18.2)	(3.4)	(8.0)	(5.7)	(1.1)	88 (100.0) (11.9)
False Pretences	10 (90.9)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	11 (100.0) (1.5)
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	24 (61.5)	13 (33.3)	(0.0)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(0.0)	39 (100.0) (5.3)
Fraud	(66.7)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)
Other Fraudulent Transactions	(61.5)	5 (38.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	13 (100.0) (1.8)
Mischief	1 (16.7)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	6 (100.0) (0.8)
Grand Total	504 (68.3)	93 (12.6)	35 (4.7)	40 (5.4)	34 (4.6)	32 (4.3)	738 (100.0) (100.0)

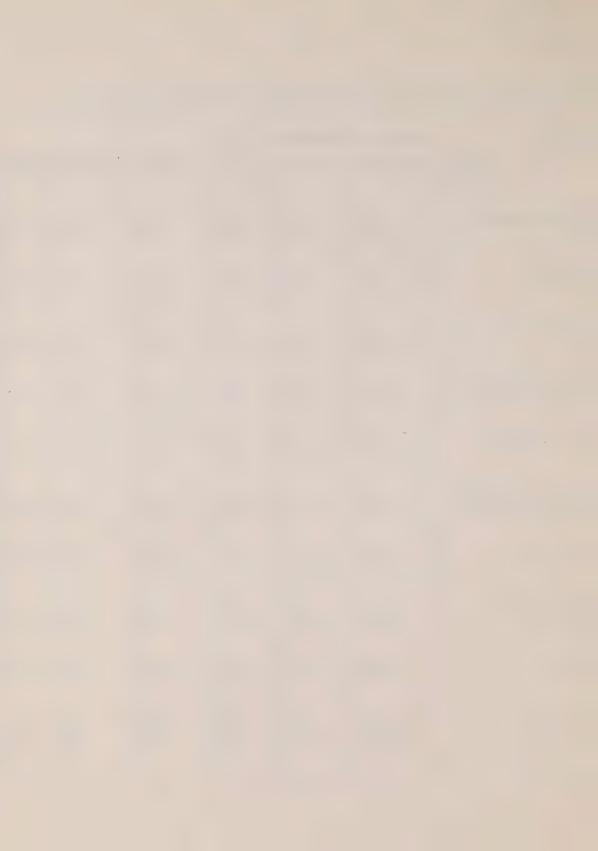
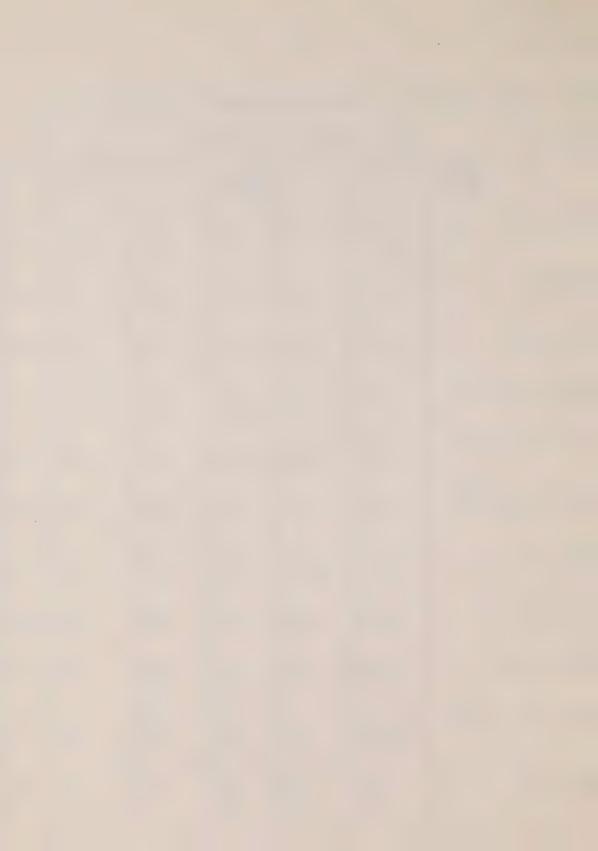


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Yukon, 1978 - Concluded

Offences		Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
RO	OUNT OW PCT OL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Arson and Fires		3 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)
Attempts and Accessories		(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.5)
Conspiracy and Counselling		(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Breach of Probatic Order	on	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)
Possession of Naro	cotic	114 (78.6)	7 (4.8)	(0.0)	(2.1)	21 (14.5)	(0.0)	145 (100.0) (19.6)
Trafficking Narcot	tic	30 (93.8)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	32 (100.0) (4.3)
Import, Cultivate Narcotic		(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)
Food and Drug Act		(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	5 (100.0) (0.7)
Immigration Act		(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)
Other Federal Star	tutes	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)
Grand Total		504 (68.3)	03 (12.6)	35 (4.7)	40 (5.4)	34 (4.6)	32 (4.3)	738 (100.0) (100.0)



Northwest Territories

The most prevalent offence on the forms sent to Statistics Canada from courts in the Northwest Territories was break and enter (30.2%). Possession of narcotics (19.6%), having possession of stolen goods (11.9%), theft (8.8%), forgery and offences resembling forgery (5.3%) and trafficking narcotics (4.3%) were reported in this order of frequency. Trafficking of narcotics (93.8%), possession of narcotics (78.6%) and break and enter (72.2%) had extremely high rates of conviction. Having in possession (63.6%), forgery and offences resembling forgery (61.5%) and theft (44.6%) have high rates of conviction but they are offset slightly by the use of other court findings. Having possession of stolen goods ended in withdrawns 18.2% of the time, acquittals 8.0% of the time, discharges 5.7% of the time and stay of proceedings 3.4% of the time. Forgery offences received withdrawns 33.3% of the time and acquittals and discharges 2.6% of the time. Theft ended in a wide variety of court proceedings as evidenced by the large percentage of cases (36.9%) under the "other" category. Only possession of narcotics had a relatively large number of discharges (14.5%).



Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Northwest Territories, 1978

Offences		Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	es			
	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Offences Relate use of Firearms		9 (60.0)	(13.3)	(0.0)	(13.3)	(13.3)	(0.0)	15 (100.0) (1.8)
Possession of Firearms		16 (84.2)	3 (15.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	19 (100.0) (2.3)
Delivery, Sale Firearms	of	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Corruption and Disobedience		(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)
Misleading Just	ice	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Escapes and Res	cues	19 (86.4)	(13.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	22 (100.0) (2.6)
Rape		(22.2)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(11.1)	(0.0)	(33.3)	9 (100.0) (1.1)
Attempted Rape		(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Indecent Assaul Female	t on	10 (71.4)	(7.1)	(14.3)	(0.0)	(7.1)	(0.0)	14 (100.0) (1.7)
Other Sex, Mora Conduct Offence		(66.7)	(16.7)	1 (16.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	6 (100.0) (0.7)
Grand Total		665 (78.9)	112 (13.3)	21 (2.5)	18 (2.1)	(2.5)	6 (0.7)	843 (100.0) (100.0)

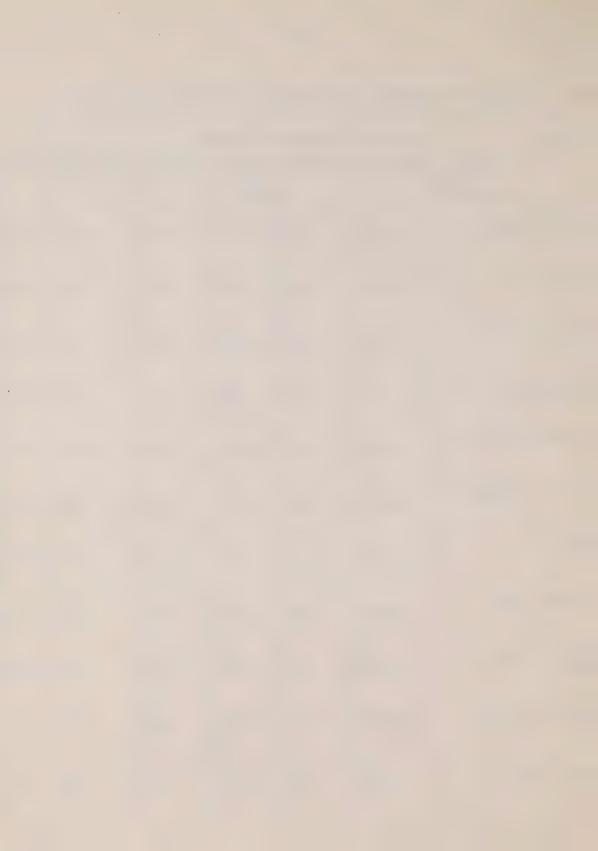


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	ces			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Criminal Negligence	(0.0)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (66.7)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)
Murder	(0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (50.0)	2 (100.0) (0.2)
Manslaughter	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.2)
Attempted Murder	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Bodily Harm, Acts Causing Danger	8 (72.7)	(18.2)	(0.0)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	11 (100.0) (1.3)
Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.2)
Assaults	15 (88.2)	(11.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	17 (100.0) (2.0)
Kidnapping and Abduction	2 (66.7)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)
Theft	49 (81.7)	(5.0)	(3.3)	(6.7)	(1.7)	(1.7)	60 (100.0) (7.1)
Offences Resembling Theft	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.4)
Grand Total	665 (78.9)	112 (13.3)	21 (2.5)	18 (2.1)	21 (2.5)		843 (100.0) (100.0)

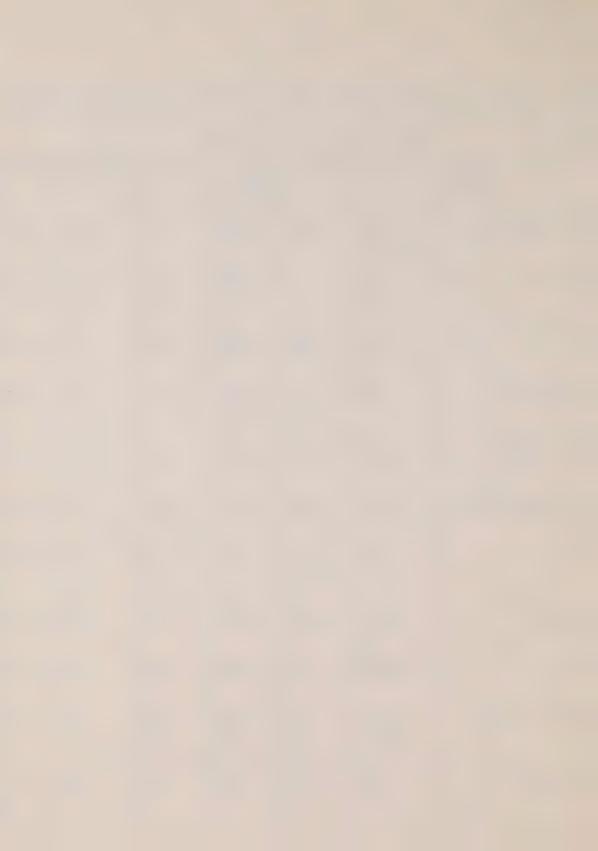


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Robbery	11 (84.6)	2 (15.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	13 (100.0) (1.5)
Break and Enter	282 (83.4)	50 (14.8)	(0.6)	(0.3)	(0.9)	(0.0)	338 (100.0) (40.1)
Having in Possession	37 (77.1)	10 (20.8)	(2.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	48 (100.0) (5.7)
False Pretences	15 (93.8)	(6.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	16 (100.0) (1.9)
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	27 (81.8)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	33 (100.0) (3.9)
Fraud	(25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(75.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.5)
Mischief	(80.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(20.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	5 (100.0) (0.6)
Arson and Fires	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	8 (100.0) (0.9)
Attempts and Accessories	(77.8)	(22.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	9 (100.0) (1.1)
Conspiracy and Counselling	(0.0)	5 (55.6)	(44.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	9 (100.0) (1.1)
Grand Total	664 (78.9)	112 (13.3)	21 (2.5)	18 (2.1)	(2.5)	(0.7)	843 (100.0) (100.0)

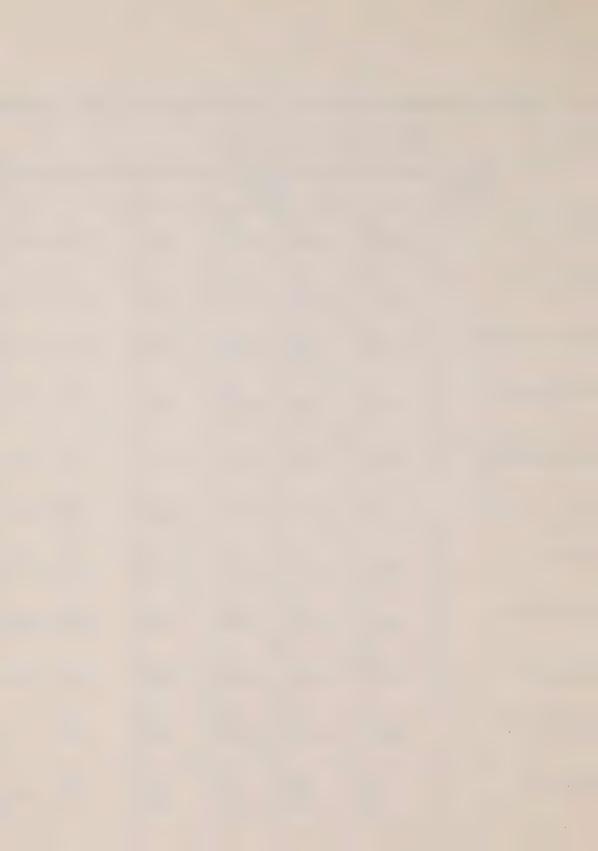


Table 1. Result of Proceedings by Offence Heard, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Concluded

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offenc	es			
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Convicted	Withdrawn	Stay of Proceed- ing	Acquitted	Discharged	Other	Row Total
Failure to Comply, Breach of Order	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.1)
Breach of Probation Order	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)
Possession of Narcotic	114 (88.4)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(0.0)	(8.5)	(0.0)	129 (100.0) (15.3)
Trafficking Narcotic	15 (46.9)	9 (28.1)	(12.5)	(9.4)	(0.0)	(3.1)	32 (100.0) (3.8)
Food and Drug Act	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)
Other Federal Statutes	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)
Grand Total	665 (78.9)	112 (13.3)	21 (2.5)	18 (2.1)	21 (2.5)	(0.7)	843 (100.0) (100.0)

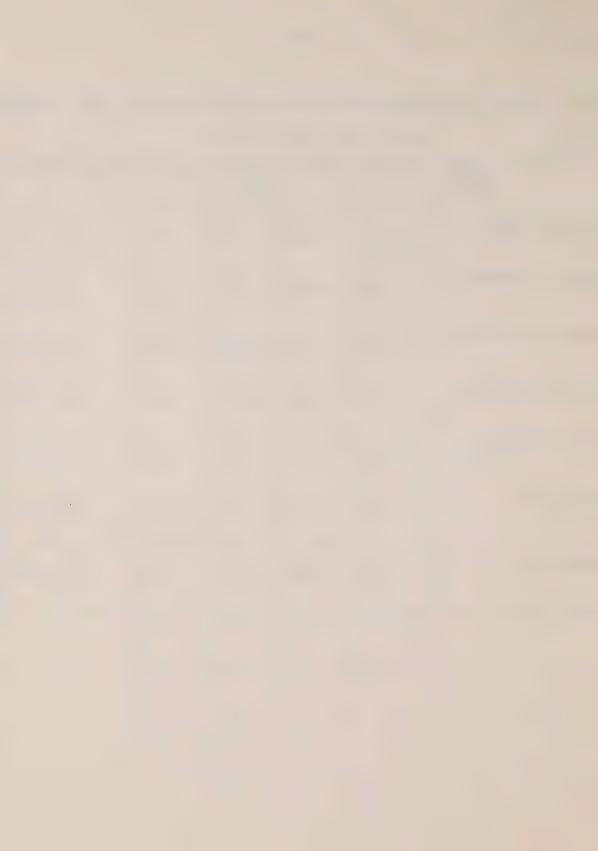


Table 2 displays the most serious sentence received by those offences which ended in conviction. As the title suggests, in cases where the offence received more than one sentence, only one, the most serious, is displayed.

The variable "most serious sentence" has been divided into four major categories for Table 2 with the institution category divided into 7 sub-categories. The sentences in ascending order of seriousness are fine, probation and institution. The categories are defined as follows:

Other¹: - includes all other court orders

Not Stated: - includes those records for which a conviction is indicated but no sentence

was reported.

Fine:

- includes fine imposed. If the penalty for an offence is either paying a fine or serving time in an institution in default of payment, the penalty is always recorded as a fine, regardless of the option chosen.

¹ For Northwest Territory and Yukon summary conviction data only



Probation:

- includes suspended sentences, probation orders with or without conditions, probation orders with or without supervision, and recognizance orders with or without sureties.

Institution:

- includes all penalties of imprisonment.
- the terms of imprisonment are divided into the following categories:
- 1) institution, less than 7 months
- 2) institution, 7 months and less than 24 months
- 3) institution, 2 years and less than 5 years
- 4) institution, 5 years and less than 10 years
- 5) institution, 10 years and less than 14 years
- 6) institution, 14 years or more
- 7) institution, life.



British Columbia

In 1978, 57.2% of all charges reported resulted in convictions (see Table 1). Table 2 looks at the kinds of sentences these convictions receive.

Table 2 indicates that drinking and/or driving offences such as driving with more than 80 mgs. alcohol in the bloodstream, impaired driving, failure to take a breathalyzer, dangerous driving and driving while disqualified accounted for 35.5% of all convictions.

In total, a higher percentage of fine (57.4%) and probation (23.8%) sentences were rendered than terms of imprisonment (18.4%). For certain offences, fines constitute a relatively high percentage of the sentences administered: impaired driving (59.4%), driving with greater than 80 mgs. of alcohol in the bloodstream (64.9%), driving while disqualified (70.5%), possession of narcotics (79.3%) and the Income Tax Act (99.3%). Other offences resulting in conviction had a wider range of sentences as the following percentage for probation, fine and imprisonment indicate: assaults (40.2%, 37.7%, 18.6%), theft (42.2%, 30.9%, 21.9%), having possession of stolen goods, (35.4%, 19.2%, 33.4%). Theft (26.4%), break and enter (56.4%), having possession of stolen goods (44.6%) and false pretences (43.1%) convictions had relatively high percentages of imprisonment.



Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978

	Row Total	6916 (100.0) (11.9)	161 (100.0) (0.3)	267 (100.0) (0.5)	67 (100.0) (0.1)	6 (100.0) (0.0)	16 (100.0) (0.0)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)
	Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	23 (0.0)
	Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.1)
	Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
	Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	81 (0.1)
	Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.0)	(3.7)	3 (1.1)	(1.5)	(0.0)	(6.3)	369 (0.6)
	Instn 7 Months and <24	(0.0)	(10.6)	14 (5.2)	(10.4)	(0.0)	2 (12.5)	1603 (2.8)
Offences	Instn <7 Months	81 (1.2)	37 (23.0)	47 (17.6)	14 (20.9)	1 (16.7)	(12.5)	8597
tage of 0	Fine	6282 (90.8)	29 (18.0)	(30.7)	27 (40.3)	(33.3)	(25.0)	33389 (57.4)
Number and Percentage of	Proba- tion	519 (7.5)	70 (43.5)	118 (44.2)	18 (26.9)	(50.0)	(43.8)	13854 (23.8)
Number ar	Not Stated	32 (0.5)	(0.6)	3 (1.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	194 (0.3)
Offences	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Provincial Statute Offences	Offences Related to use of Firearms	Possession of Firearms	Delivery, Sale of Firearms	Possesion While Prohibited	Other Public Order Offences	Grand Total

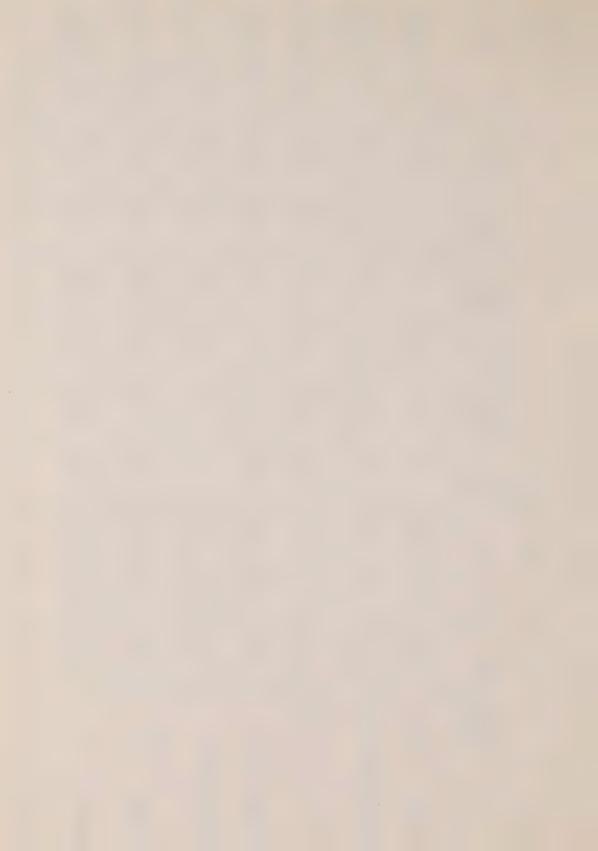


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

14 Life Row Total	(0.0) (100.0) (0.7)	(0.0) (100.0) (0.4)	0 1095 (0.0) (100.0) (1.9)	0 20 (0.0) (100.0) (0.0)	$ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 13 \\ (0.0) & (100.0) \\ (0.0) & (0.0) \end{pmatrix} $	(0.0) (100.0) (0.1)	23 58163 (0.0) (100.0) (100.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(5.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.4)	5 (25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	81 (0.1)
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(35.0)	3 (23.1)	(13.1)	369 (0.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	(0.0)	(1.7)	23 (2.1)	(30.0)	(30.8)	(19.7)	1603 (2.8)
Instn <7 Months	53 (12.7)	30 (12.7)	673 (61.5)	(5.0)	(23.1)	(21.3)	8597 (14.8)
Fine	251 (60.3)	134 (56.5)	284 (25.9)	(0.0)	(7.7)	(1.6)	33389 (57.4)
Proba- tion	110 (26.4)	69 (29.1)	106 (9.7)	(0.0)	(15.4)	27 (44.3)	13854 (23.8)
Not Stated	(0.5)	(0.0)	(0.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	194 (0.3)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Corruption and Disobedience	Misleading Justice	Escapes and Rescues	Rape	Attempted Rape	Indecent Assault on Female	Grand Total



Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Row	921 (100.0) (1.6)	250 (100.0) (0.4)	28 (100.0) (0.0)	11 (100.0) (0.0)	27 (100.0) (0.0)	22 (100.0) (0.0)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	18 (81.8)	23 (0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(9.1)	44 (0.1)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (4.5)	(0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	3 (1.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	81 (0.1)
Instn 2 Years and <5	0.0)	(6.0)	(0.0)	(9.1)	(7.4)	(0.0)	369
Instn 7 Months and <24	(0.0)	16 (6.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(18.5)	1 (4.5)	1603
Instn <7 Months	97 (10.5)	54 (21.6)	(3.6)	(27.3)	12 (44.4)	(0.0)	8597
Fine	605	74 (29.6)	21 (75.0)	3 (27.3)	(11.1)	(0.0)	33389 (57.4)
Proba- tion	217 (23.6)	86 (34.4)	(21.4)	(36.4)	(18.5)	(0.0)	13854 (23.8)
Not Stated	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	194 (0.3)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Causing Disturbance	Other Sex, Moral, Conduct Offences	Gaming and Betting	Bawdy Houses, Procuring, Soliciting	Criminal Negligence	Murder	Grand Total

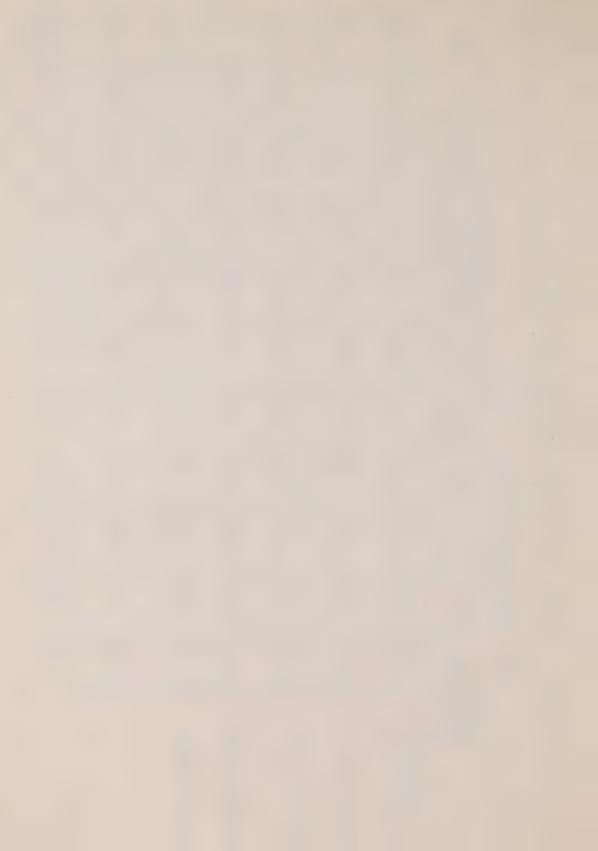


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

0ffences	Number	Number and Percentage of Uttences	ntage of ()trences							
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Proba- tion	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 7 Instn 2 Instn 5 Instn 10 Instn 14 Life Months Years Years Years Years or and <24 and <5 and <10 and <14 more	Instn 14 Years or more	Life	
Manslaughter	0.0)	(11.8)	0.0)		(0.0) (41.2) (35.3)	(35.3)	(5.9)	(5.9)	(0.0)	(0.0)	
Attempted Murder	0	, (0	7	7	7	7	H	0 (0 (

12 (100.0) (0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(8.3)

(16.7)

(16.7)

(16.7)

(33.3)

(0.0)

(8.3)

(0.0)

(100.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(4.2)

7 (14.6)

14 (29.2)

10 (20.8)

15 (31.3)

(0.0)

Bodily Harm, Acts

Causing Danger

48

0

(1.6)

100.0)

6095

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

19 (0.3)

706 (11.6)

3622 (59.4)

1734 (28.4)

14 (0.2)

Impaired Driving

(2.4)

1415

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.1)

150 (10.6)

1102

160 (11.3)

(0.1)

Refusal or Failure to Provide Breath Sample

940

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

(0.0)

 $\frac{11}{(1.2)}$

135 (14.4)

632 (67.2)

158 (16.8)

(4.0)

Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop (100.0)

58163

23 (0.0)

44 (0.1)

9 (0.0)

(0.1)

369

1603 (2.8)

8597 (14.8)

33389 (57.4)

13854 (23.8)

194 (0.3)

Grand Total

81

(0.0)

(100.0)

Row Total

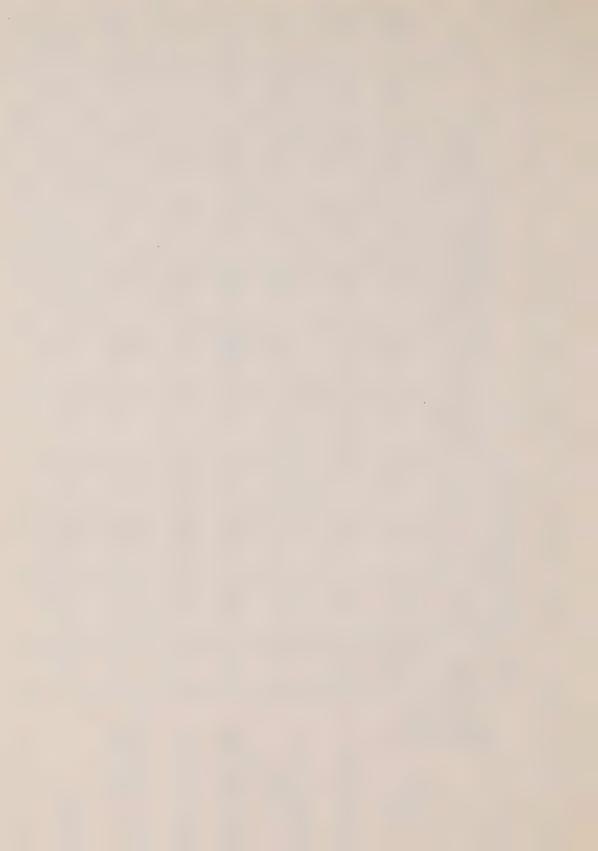


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Row Total	9140 (100.0) (15.7)	3062 (100.0) (5.3)	3 (100.0) (0.0)	48 (100.0) (0.1)	1517 (100.0) (2.6)	42 (100.0) (0.1)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	23 (0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (4.8)	44 (0.1)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (2.4)	(0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(4.8)	81 (0.1)
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.4)	18 (42.9)	369 (0.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	(0.1)	16 (0.5)	(0.0)	(2.1)	39 (2.6)	10 (23.8)	1603 (2.8)
Instn <7 Months	793 (8.7)	667 (21.8)	(33.3)	(0.0)	282 (18.6)	(9.5)	8597
Fine	5929 (64.9)	2160 (70.5)	(66.7)	43 (89.6)	572 (37.7)	(0.0)	33389 (57.4)
Proba- tion	2387 (26.1)	205 (6.7)	(0.0)	(8.3)	610 (40.2)	(11.9)	13854 (23.8)
Not	22 (0.2)	14 (0.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.5)	(0.0)	194 (0.3)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Greater than 80 mgs of Alcohol in Bloodstream	Driving while Disqualified	Other Motor Vehicle Related Offences	Dangerous Operation of Vessel	Assaults	Kidnapping and Abduction	Grand Total



Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Offences

Number and Percentage of Offences

Proba- F	Proba- F	된	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 10 Years and <14	Instn 14 Years or more	Life	Row Total
Other Offences Against Person and Reputation	(0.0)	(57.1)	3 (42.9)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
	20 (0.5)	1736 (42.2)	1270 (30.9)	901	128	56 (1.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	4111 (100.0) (7.1)
	(0.0)	175 (40.0)	68 (15.5)	(39.3)	(5.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	438 (100.0) (0.8)
	(0.4)	46 (16.7)	(0.4)	29 (10.5)	84 (30.5)	54 (19.6)	(9.8)	1 (0.4)	32 (11.6)	(0.0)	275 (100.0) (0.5)
	(0.0)	0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.0)
	10 (0.4)	929	34 (1.5)	(28.2)	578 (25.9)	(1.9)	9 (0.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2231 (100.0) (3.8)
	194	13854 (23.8)	33389 (57.4)	8597	1603	369	81 (0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	23 (0.0)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)

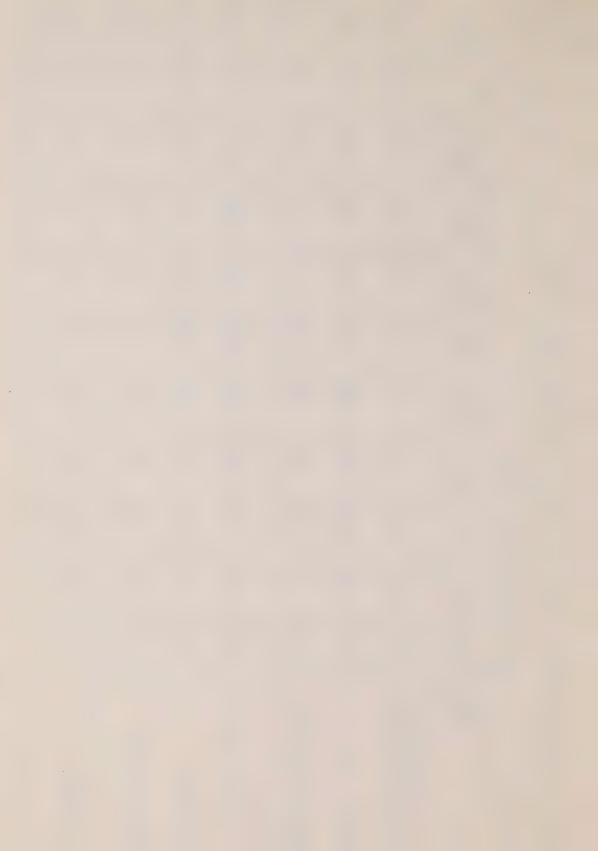


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Row Total	1145 (100.0) (2.0)	2132 (100.0) (3.7)	626 (100.0) (1.1)	399 (100.0) (0.7)	(100.0)	(100.0)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	23 (0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	44 (0.1)
Instn 10 Years and <14	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.1)
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.6)	9 (0.4)	34 (5.4)	(2.8)	(0.0)	0.0)	369
Instn 7 Months and <24	121 (10.6)	94	(20.1)	36 (9.0)	(18.6)	(0.0)	1603
Instn <7 Months	383	817	210 (33.5)	156 (39.1)	26 (44.1)	(22.2)	8597
Fine	220 (19.2)	283 (13.3)	30 (4.8)	(10.3)	(6.8)	(33.3)	33389 (57.4)
Proba- tion	405 (35.4)	922 (43.2)	225 (35.9)	154 (38.6)	(30.5)	7 (7.4.4)	13854 (23.8)
Not Stated	9 (0.8)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	194 (0.3)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Having in Possession	False Pretences	Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	Fraud	Other Fraudulent Transactions	Intimidation	Grand Total

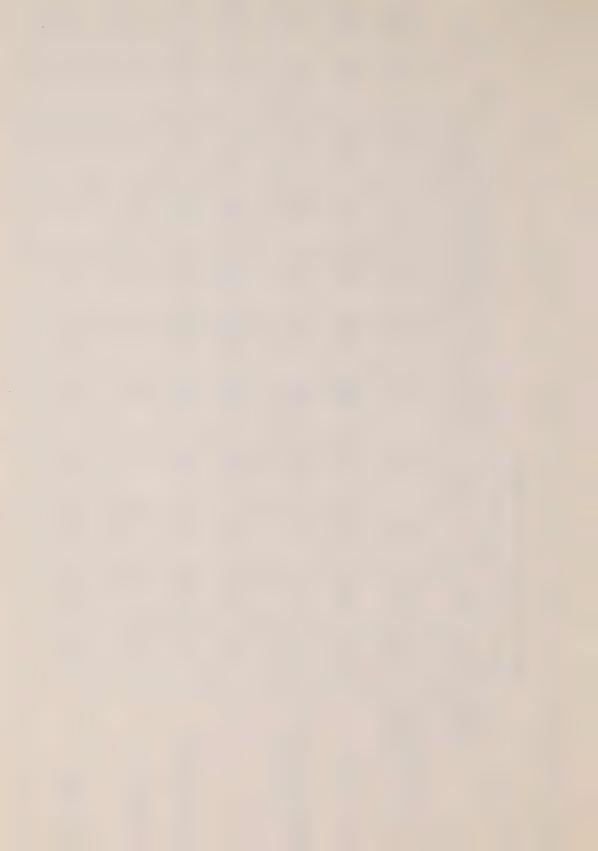


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Not	p	Proba- tion	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 10 Years and <14	Instn 14 Years or more	Life	Row Total
(0.4) 1106 515 (27.3)	96	515 (27.3)		244 (12.9)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1888 (100.0) (3.2)
$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 15 & 3 \\ (0.0) & (33.3) & (6.7) \end{pmatrix}$	3)	3 (6.7)		(31.1)	11 (24.4)	2 (4.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	45 (100.0) (0.1)
(0.0) 5 28 (75.7)	5)	28 (75.7)		(8.1)	(0.0)	(2.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	37 (100.0) (0.1)
$ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ (0.0) & (20.0) & (20.0) \end{pmatrix} $	1 0)	(20.0)		(40.0)	(0.0)	(20.0)	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	5 (100.0) (0.0)
(0.0) (0.0) (83.3)	00:	(83.3)		(0.0)	(0.0)	(16.7)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
(1.1) 34 16 (35.8) (16.8)	34.	16 (16.8)		31 (32.6)	(12.6)	(1.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	95 (100.0) (0.2)
194 13854 33389 (0.3) (23.8) (57.4)		33389 (57.4)		8597	1603	369	81 (0.1)	(0.0)	44 (0.1)	23 (0.0)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)

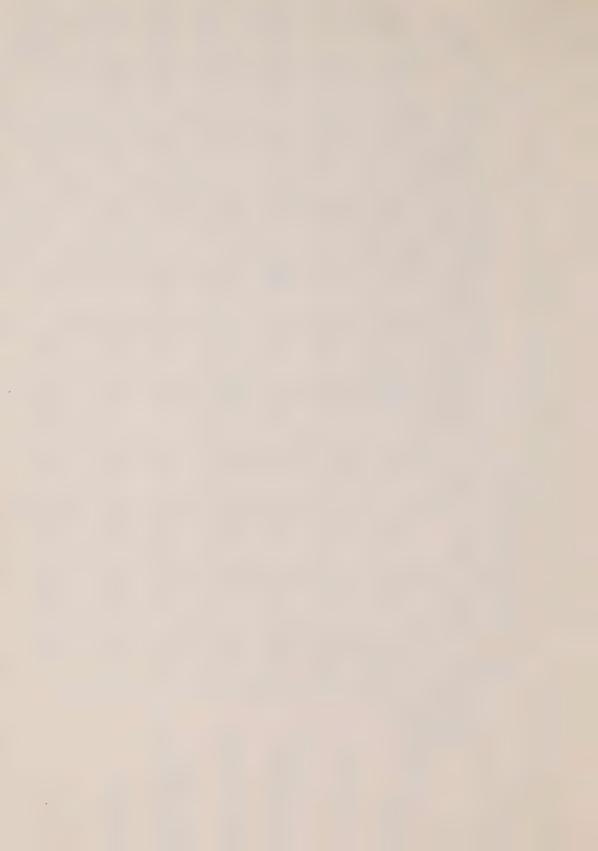


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Instn 14 Life Row Years or Total
7
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
12 (0.0) (16.7) (0.0) (0.0) (0.0)
15 (10.0) (10 (0.0) (
12 (16.7) (2 (0.0)
12 (16.7)
8
ROW PCT COL PCT

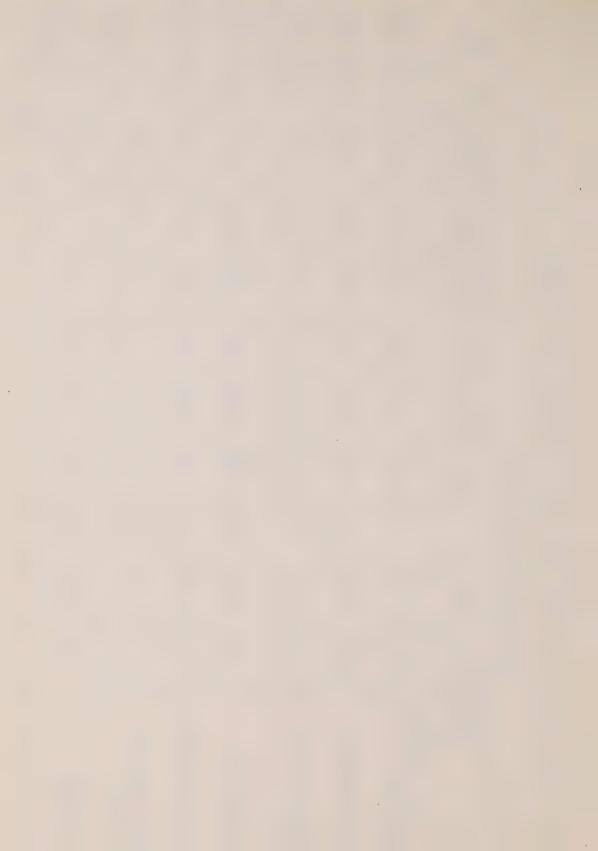


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Continued

Offences
Jo
Percentage
and
Number
Offences

Row Total	277 (100.0) (0.5)	(100.0)	(100.0)	$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ (100.0) \\ (0.0) \end{pmatrix}$	108 (100.0) (0.2)	66 (0.1)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	23 (0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.1)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	81 (0.1)
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	369 (0.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	10 (3.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1603
Instn <7 Months	41 (14.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(3.7)	16 (24.2)	8597
Fine	173 (62.5)	(87.0)	(100.0)	10 (90.9)	104 (96.3)	40 (60.6)	33389 (57.4)
Proba- tion	51 (18.4)	(8.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	10 (15.2)	13854 (23.8)
Not Stated	(0.0)	(4.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	194 (0.3)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Food and Drug Act	Canada Shipping Act	Combines Investigation Act	Customs Act	Excise Act	Immigration Act	Grand Total

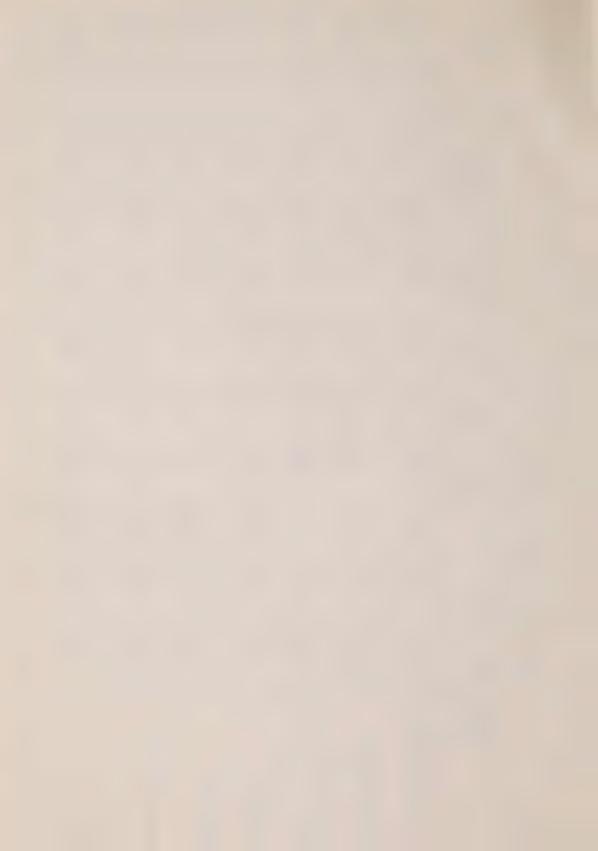


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, British Columbia, 1978 - Concluded

Offences	Number	Number and Percentage of Offences	tage of 0	ffences							
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Proba- tion	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 10 Years and <14	Instn 7 Instn 2 Instn 5 Instn 10 Instn 14 Life Months Years Years Years or and <24 and <5 and <10 and <14 more	Life	Row Total
Income Tax Act	(0.2)	(0.0)	4659 (99.3)	22 (0.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	4691 (100.0) (8.1)
Other Federal Statutes	(0.1)	342 (21.6)	1041 (65.7)	201	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)	1585 (100.0) (2.7)
Grand Total	194 (0.3)	13854 (23.8)	33389 (57.4)	8597	1603	369	81 (0.1)	(0.0)	44 (0.1)	23 (0.0)	58163 (100.0) (100.0)



Quebec

The data submitted by Quebec courts indicates that 71.8% of all charges reported resulted in conviction (see Table 1).

Table 2 displays the sentences which followed these convictions. Of the convictions displayed, the driving offences of driving with greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream, impaired driving, dangerous driving and failure to take a breathalyzer accounted for 32.7% of the total. In total, a higher percentage of fine (61.4%) and terms of imprisonment (23.6%) sentences were rendered than terms of probation (14.8%). For certain offences, fines constitute a relatively high percentage of sentences: dangerous driving (89.3%), impaired driving (88.7%), failure to take a breathalyzer (91.7%), driving with greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream (92.3%) and Income Tax Act (99.6%). Other offences resulting in conviction possessed a more even distribution of sentences as the following percentages for probation, fine and imprisonment indicate: assaults (32.6%, 50.6%, 15.5%) and theft (25.7%, 48.4%, 21.6%). Break and enter (66.4%), and fraud (54.6%) have relatively high percentages of convictions receiving terms of imprisonment.



Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978

Row Total	255 (100.0) (0.3)	383 (100.0) (0.5)	94 (100.0) (0.1)	2 (100.0) (0.0)	7 (100.0) (0.0)	522 (100.0) (0.6)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	10 (0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(1.2)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	205 (0.3)
Instn 2 Years and <5	26 (10.2)	(3.9)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2113 (2.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	(26.3)	20 (5.2)	7 (7.4)	(0.0)	1 (14.3)	(0.0)	3187 (3.9)
Instn <7 Months	43 (16.9)	80 (20.9)	22 (23.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(13.2)	13549 (16.8)
Fine	36 (14.1)	163 (42.6)	76 (48.9)	(100.0)	(85.7)	385 (73.8)	49566 (61.4)
Proba- tion	(30.2)	101 (26.4)	19 (20.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	68 (13.0)	11945 (14.8)
Not Stated	3 (1.2)	(0.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)	123 (0.2)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Offences Related to Use of Firearms	Possession of Firearms	Delivery, Sale of Firearms	Found, Lost, Mislaid, Stolen or Defaced Firearms	Other Public Order Offences	Corruption and Disobedience	Grand Total



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itn 14 Life Row Irs or Total	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 408 \\ (0.0) & (0.0) & (100.0) \\ (0.5) & (0.5) \end{pmatrix}$	0 0 1608 (0.0) (0.0) (100.0) (2.0)	1	(0.0) (0.0) (100.0) (0.1)	(0.0) (1) (0.0) (1)	(0.0) (1 (0.0	
10 Instn Years 14 more	(0.0)	(0.0) (0.0)		(0.0) (0.0)			
Instn 5 Instn Years Years and <10 and <	0.0)	(0.1)	12 (24.0) ((
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.5)	(0.2)	16 (32.0)		3 (23.1)	3 (23.1) 10 (6.0)	(6.0)
Instn 7 Months and <24	(1.0)	25 (1.6)	(16.0)		2 (15.4)	(15.4) (15.4) 14 (8.4)	2 (15.4) 14 (8.4) (0.1)
Instn <7 Months	45 (11.0)	692 (43.0)	10 (20.0)		3 (23.1)	3 (23.1) 36 (21.6)	3 (23.1) 36 (21.6) 355 (20.4)
Fine	273 (66.9)	710 (44.2)	(0.0)		(15.4)	2 (15.4) (14.4)	2 (15.4) 24 (14.4) 1192 (68.5)
Proba- tion	84 (20.6)	175 (10.9)	(8.0)		3 (23.1)	3 (23.1) 83 (49.7)	3 (23.1) 83 (49.7) 188 (10.8)
Not Stated	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)		(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Misleading Justice	Escapes and Rescues	Rape		Attempted Rape	Attempted Rape Indecent Assault on Female	Attempted Rape Indecent Assault on Female Causing Disburbance

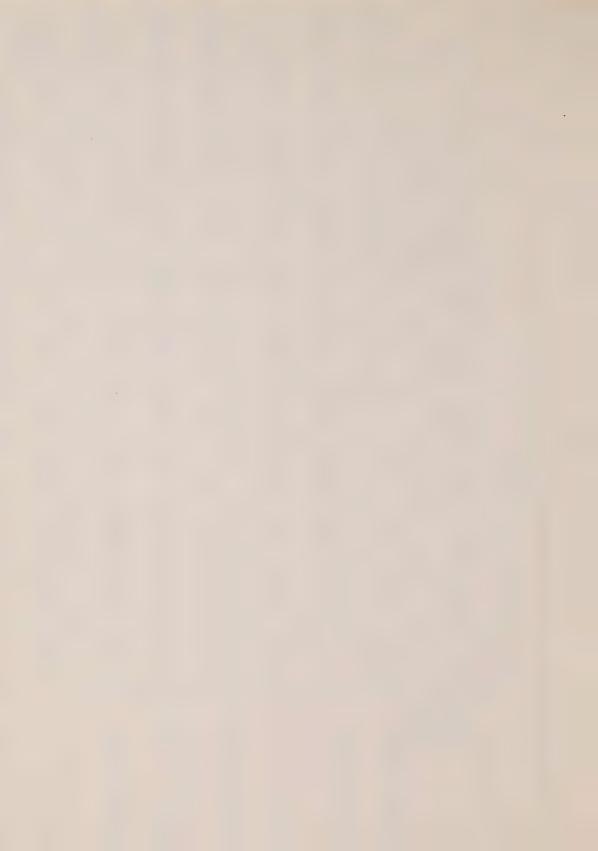


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number a	Number and Percentage	of	Offences							
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not	Proba- tion	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 10 Years and <14	Instn 14 Years or more	Life	Row Total
Other Sex, Moral Conduct Offences	(0.3)	177 (20.2)	533 (60.8)	136 (15.5)	(2.5)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	877 (100.0) (1.1)
Intercept Communications	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.0)
Gaming and Betting	(0.3)	32 (4.7)	628 (92.9)	13 (1.9)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	676 (100.0) (0.8)
Bawdy Houses, Procuring, Soliciting	(1.1)	28 (14.9)	141 (75.0)	14 (7.4)	3 (1.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	188 (100.0) (0.2)
Criminal Negligence	(0.0)	(26.1)	(15.2)	19 (41.3)	(13.0)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	46 (100.0) (0.1)
Murder	(0.0)	(7.4)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.7)	2 (7.4)	3 (11.1)	15 (55.6)	27 (100.0) (0.0)
Grand Total	123	11945 (14.8)	49566 (61.4)	13549 (16.8)	3187 (3.9)	2113 (2.6)	205 (0.3)	10 (0.0)	11 (0.0)	15 (0.0)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)

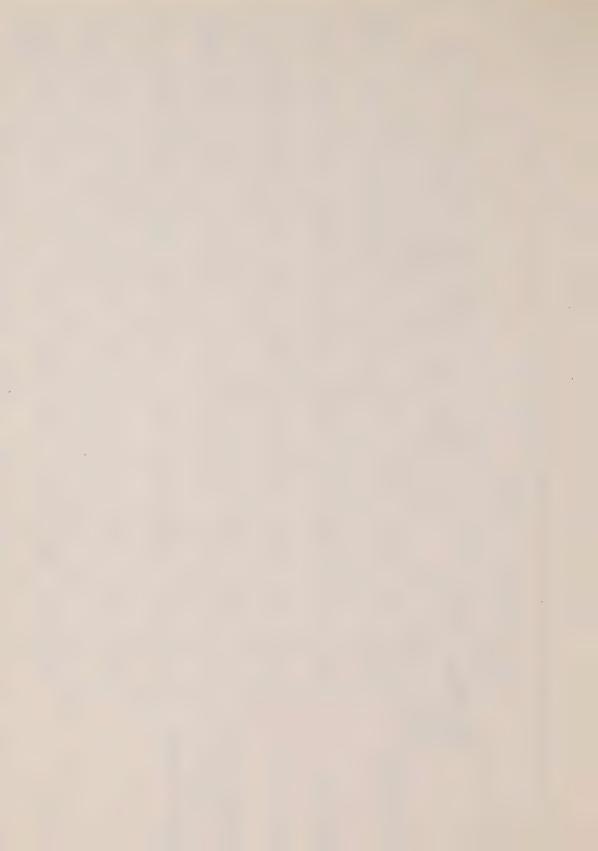


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

	Row Total	18 (100.0) (0.0)	19 (100.0) (0.0)	68 (100.0) (0.1)	2696 (100.0) (3.3)	5458 (100.0) (6.8)	2384 (100.0) (3.0)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)
	Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	15 (0.0)
	Instn 14 Years or more	3 (16.7)	(5.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
	Instn 10 Years and <14	(16.7)	(5.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	10 (0.0)
	Instn 5 Years and <10	8 (44.4)	(21.1)	3 (4.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	205
	Instn 2 Years and <5	(5.6)	3 (15.8)	12 (17.6)	(0.0)	1 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2113 (2.6)
	Instn 7 Months and <24	(5.6)	(5.3)	(7.4)	10 (0.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3187
)ffences	Instn <7 Months	(5.6)	(31.6)	20 (29.4)	185	566 (10.4)	178	13549
centage of Offences	Fine	(0.0)	(0.0)	(17.6)	2408 (89.3)	4839	2186	49566
ınd Percer	Proba- tion	(5.6)	(15.8)	16 (23.5)	(3.3)	48 (0.9)	(0.8)	11945
Number and Per	Not Stated	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	123
Offences	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Manslaughter	Attempted Murder	Bodily Harm, Acts Causing Danger	Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	Impaired Driving	Refusal or Failure to Provide Breath Sample	Grand Total



Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Row Total	15811 (100.0) (19.6)	304 (100.0) (0.4)	11 (100.0) (0.0)	29 (100.0) (0.0)	2658 (100.0) (3.3)	45 (100.0) (0.1)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	10 (0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (0.1)	2 (4.4)	205 (0.3)
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(33.3)	2113 (2.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	3 (0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	23 (0.9)	12 (26.7)	3187 (3.9)
Instn <7 Months	1037 (6.6)	18 (5.9)	(0.0)	(3.4)	412 (15.5)	(17.8)	13549 (16.8)
Fine	14599 (92.3)	284 (93.4)	11 (100.0)	21 (72.4)	1345 (50.6)	(2.2)	49566 (61.4)
Proba- tion	163	(0.7)	(0.0)	(24.1)	866 (32.6)	(13.3)	11945 (14.8)
Not Stated	9 (0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(2.2)	123
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Greater than 80 mgs of Alcohol in Bloodstream	Driving while Disqualified	Other Motor Vehicle Related Offences	Dangerous Operation of Vessel	Assaults	Kidnapping and Abduction	Grand Total

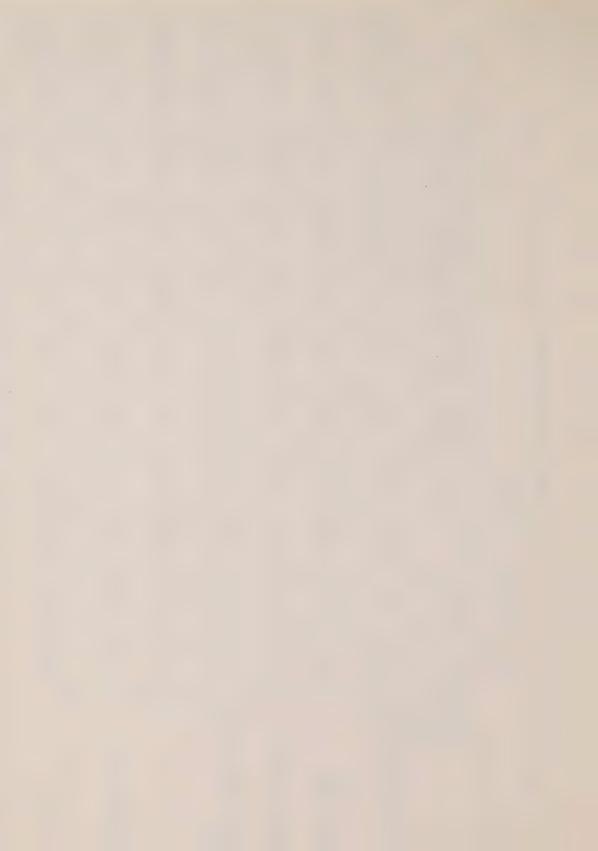


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

14 Life Row or Total) (0.0) (100.0) (0.1)	(0.0) (100.0) (13.0)	(0.0) (100.0) (100.0) (0.6)	(0.0) (100.0) (101.1)	(0.0) (100.0) (0.1)) (0.0) 5839 (100.0) (7.2)	15 80724
Instn Years more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(4.8)	(0.0)	11 (0.0)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	10
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(10.4)	(2.4)	(0.7)	205
Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.0)	115 (1.1)	(12.7)	252 (29.5)	(21.4)	736 (12.6)	2113
Instn 7 Months and <24	(1.5)	320 (3.0)	13 (2.7)	214 (25.0)	2 (4.8)	1118 (19.1)	3187
Instn <7 Months	26 (39.4)	2271 (21.6)	127 (26.8)	206 (24.1)	(31.0)	1988	13549
Fine	26 (39.4)	5084 (48.4)	154 (32.5)	(0.8)	(2.4)	83 (1.4)	49566
Proba- tion	(19.7)	2696 (25.7)	120 (25.3)	(9.2)	14 (33.3)	1859	11945
Not Stated	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.0)	(0.2)	123
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Other Offences Against Person and Reputation	Theft	Offences Resembling Theft	Robbery	Extortion	Break and Enter	Grand Total



Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and Perc	nd Percen	entage of O	Offences							
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Proba- tion	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 10 Years and <14	Instn 14 Years or more	Life	Row Total
Having in Possession	10 (0.5)	793 (42.4)	341 (18.2)	557 (29.8)	134	34 (1.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1869 (100.0) (2.3)
False Pretences	(0.0)	323 (32.2)	147	(449)	58 (5.8)	(2.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1004 (100.0) (1.2)
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	(0.0)	543 (27.5)	90(9.4)	(31.9)	230 (11.7)	478 (24.2)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1973 (100.0) (2.4)
Fraud	(0.3)	1320 (37.5)	268 (7.6)	1286	528 (15.0)	105	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3517 (100.0) (4.4)
Other Fraudulent Transactions	(0.0)	58 (29.6)	29 (14.8)	86 (43.9)	15 (7.7)	8 (4.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	196 (100.0) (0.2)
Intimidation	(0.0)	20 (34.5)	20 (34.5)	(29.3)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	58 (100.0) (0.1)
Grand Total	123	11945 (14.8)	49566 (61.4)	13549 (16.8)	3187	2113 (2.6)	205 (0.3)	10 (0.0)	(0.0)	15 (0.0)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)

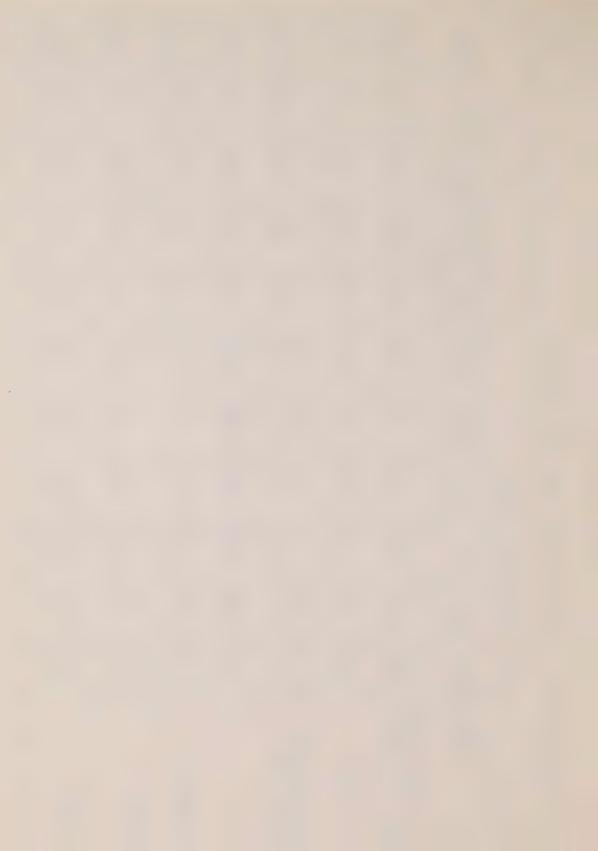


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number a	Number and Percentage of Offences	tage of C	ffences							
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Proba- tion	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Instn 5 Years and <10	Instn 10 Years and <14	Instn 14 Years or more	Life	Row Total
Mischief	(0.0)	843 (40.3)	754 (36.0)	436 (20.8)	42 (2.0)	16 (0.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2093 (100.0) (2.6)
Arson and Fires	(0.0)	50 (38.5)	10 (7.7)	35 (26.9)	19 (14.6)	14 (10.8)	(1.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	130 (100.0) (0.2)
Other Wilful and Forbidden Acts	(0.0)	13 (20.0)	38 (58.5)	13 (20.0)	(0.0)	(1.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	65 (100.0) (0.1)
Counterfeit Money	(0.0)	15 (29.4)	(5.9)	(49.0)	(3.9)	(5.9)	(5.9)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	51 (100.0) (0.1)
Other Offences Relating to Currency	(0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(12.5)	(37.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	8 (100.0) (0.0)
Attempts and Accessories	(0.0)	163	(15.2)	140	38 (8.9)	19 (4.4)	3 (0.7)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	429 (100.0) (0.5)
Grand Total	123 (0.2)	11945 (14.8)	49566 (61.4)	13549 (16.8)	3187	2113 (2.6)	205	10 (0.0)	(0.0)	15 (0.0)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)

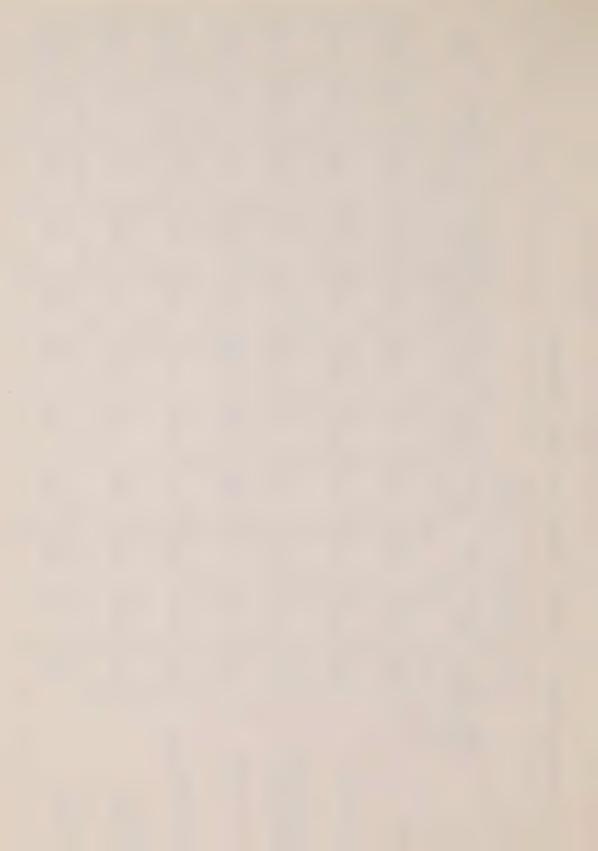


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Row Total	326 (100.0) (0.4)	245 (100.0) (0.3)	726 (100.0) (0.9)	1886 (100.0) (2.3)	827 (100.0) (1.0)	(100.0)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	10 (0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	11 (3.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(3.9)	205
Instn 2 Years and <5	64 (19.6)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)	46 (5.6)	(3.9)	2113 (2.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	53 (16.3)	0.0)	0 (0 . 0)	8 (0.4)	125	(1.3)	3187 (3.9)
Instn <7 Months	110 (33.7)	(2.4)	366 (50.4)	98 (5.2)	457 (55.3)	28 (36.4)	13549 (16.8)
Fine	19 (5.8)	12 (4.9)	237 (32.6)	1671 (88.6)	55 (6.7)	26 (33.8)	49566 (61.4)
Proba- tion	(20.6)	225 (91.8)	120 (16.5)	104 (5.5)	137 (16.6)	16 (20.8)	11945 (14.8)
Not	(0.6)	(0.8)	3 (0.4)	(0.2)	(0.8)	(0.0)	123 (0.2)
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Conspiracy and	Failure to Comply, Breach of Order	Breach of Probation Order	Possess Narcotics	Trafficking Narcotics	Import, Cultivate Narcotics	Grand Total

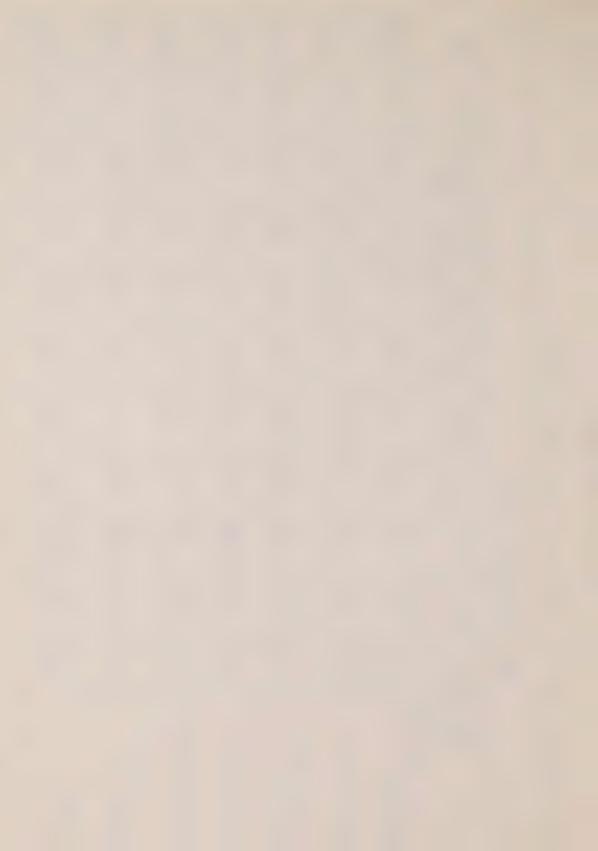


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Continued

Row Total	196 (100.0) (0.2)	34 (100.0) (0.0)	30 (100.0) (0.0)	42 (100.0) (0.1)	78 (100.0) (0.1)	3202 (100.0) (4.0)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)
Life	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	(0.0)
Instn 10 Years and <14	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0)	10 (0.0)
Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	205
Instn 2 Years and <5	(1.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2113 (2.6)
Instn 7 Months and <24	18 (9.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (4.8)	(1.3)	0.0)	3187
Instn <7 Months	(40.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(9.0)	(0.2)	13549 (16.8)
Fine	(34.2)	34 (100.0)	30 (100.0)	(95.2)	(88.5)	3189	49566 (61.4)
Proba- tion	28 (14.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	11945 (14.8)
Not Stated	(0.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0 0 0	(1.3)	(0.2)	123
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Food and Drug Act	Canada Shipping Act	Customs Act	Excise Act	Immigration Act	Income Tax Act	Grand Total

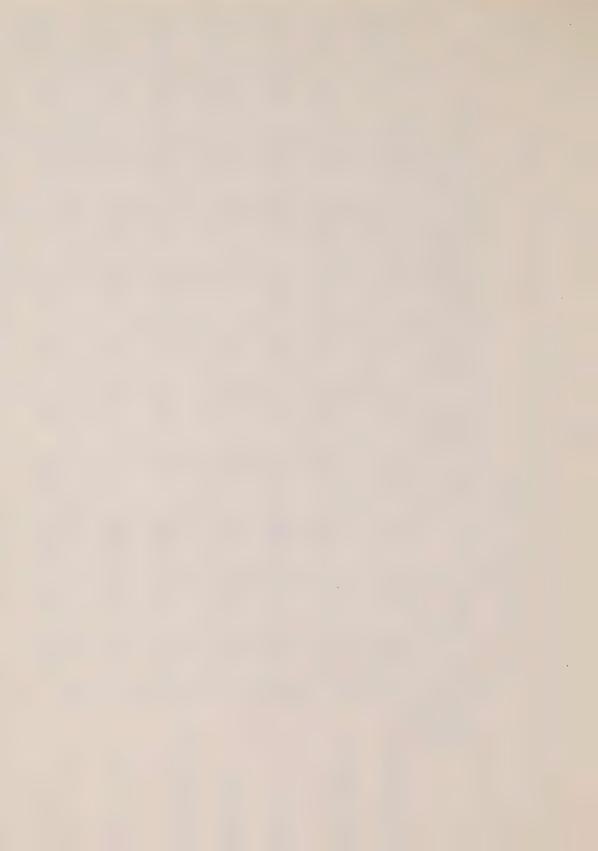


Table 2. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Quebec, 1978 - Concluded

	Row Total	(0.0) (100.0) (9.1)	80724 (100.0) (100.0)
	Life	0.0)	(0.0)
	Instn 14 Years or more	(0.0)	(0.0)
	Instn 7 Instn 2 Instn 5 Instn 10 Months Years Years Years and <24 and <5 and <10 and <14	(0.0)	10 (0.0)
	Instn 5 Years and <10	(0.0)	205
	Instn 2 Years and <5	(0.0)	2113 (2.6)
	Instn 7 Months and <24	(0.0)	3187
)ffences	Instn <7 Months	115	13549 (16.8)
tage of (Fine	7140 (97.6)	49566 (61.4)
Number and Percentage of Offences	Proba- tion	50 (0.7)	11945 (14.8)
Number a	Not Stated	(0.1)	123 (0.2)
Offences	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Other Federal Statutes	Grand Total



Yukon

Courts in the Yukon sent legal information forms for both indictable and summary offences. Indictable offences and summary offences for NCA and FDA were manually transcribed on Statistics Canada Form 1 and summary conviction offences onto Statistics Canada Form 2. Table 2A displays all federal statute indictable offence convictions and all summary offence convictions under the Narcotic Control Act and the Food and Drug Act. Table 2B displays all other summary offence convictions.

The data submitted by Yukon courts for all Federal Statute offences and for those drug offences under the Food and Drug and Narcotic Control Acts indicate that 78.9% of all charges reported resulted in convictions (see Table 1).

Table 2A displays the sentences imposed as a result of these convictions. Of the convictions displayed in Table 2A, break and enter offences comprised the largest proportion of convictions (42.4%). Of the sentences rendered, terms of imprisonment (54.5%) were more frequently used than either probation (27.1%) or fines (18.3%).

For certain offences, imprisonment constituted a relatively high percentage of the sentences imposed: escapes and rescues (73.7%), break and enter (65.2%), and theft (65.3%). Forgery and offences resembling forgery (66.7%) had a high percentage of convictions on probation. A high



percentage of convictions for possession of narcotics (87.7%) resulted in fines.

The less frequent use of fine and probation sentences may be explained by the fact that the tables display only indictable offences which usually receive more severe penalties.

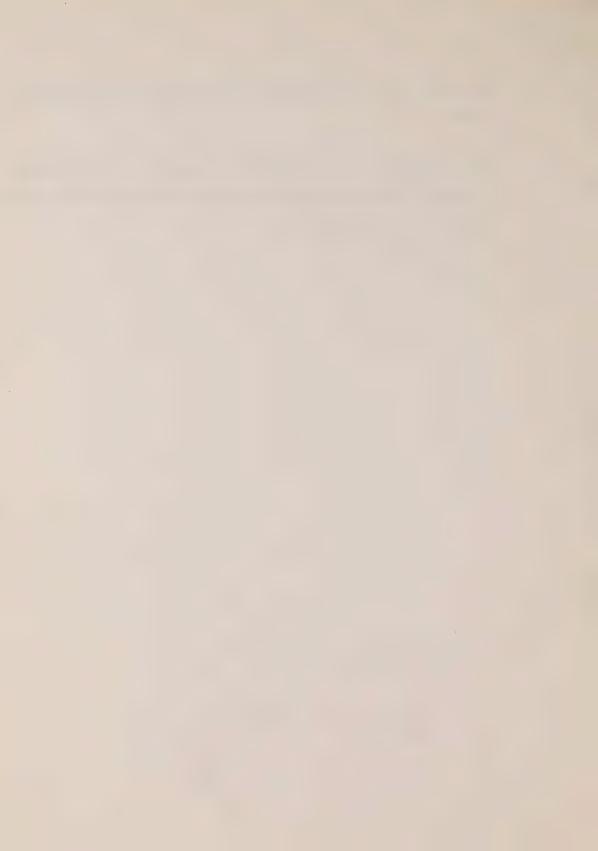


Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978

Offences

Number and Percentage of Offences

COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Probation	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Row Total
Offences Related to Use of Firearms	(0.0)	1 (25.0)	(25.0)	(25.0)	1 (25.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.8)
Possession of Firearms	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.4)
Other Public Order Offences	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(100.0) (0.4)
Misleading Justice	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.2)
Escapes and Rescues	(0.0)	(12.5)	(12.5)	6 (75.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (1.6)
Rape	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)
Indecent Assault on Female	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)
Other Sex, Moral Conduct Offences	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)
Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.4)
Grand Total	(0.4)	66 (13.1)	173 (34.3)	223 (44.2)	32 (6.3)	8 (1.6)	504 (100.0) (100.0)

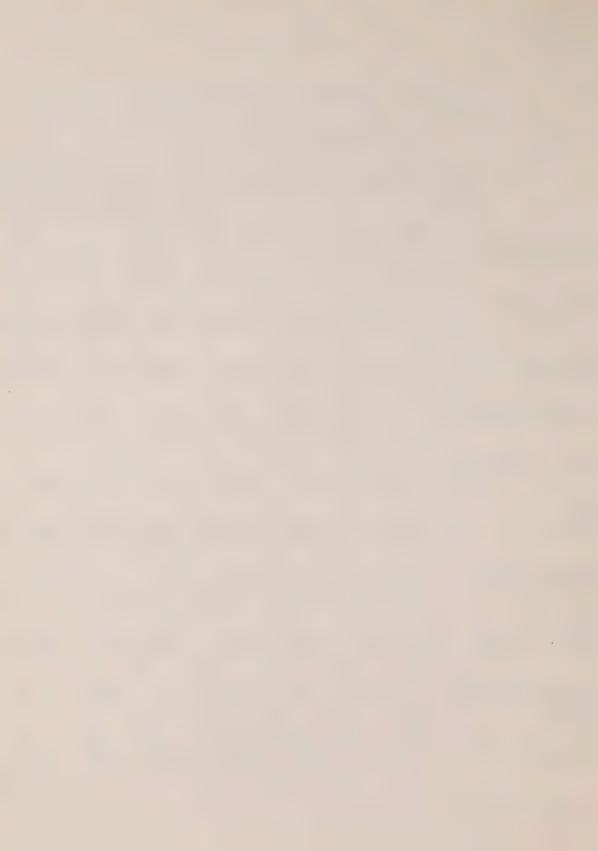


Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and Percentage of Offences								
	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Probation	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Row Total	
Impaired Drivin	g	0 (0.0)	(50.0)	1 (25.0)	1 (25.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.8)	
Greater than 80 Alcohol in Bloo		(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.2)	
Driving while Disqualified		(0.0)	(0.0)	(20.0)	(20.0)	(60.0)	(0.0)	5 (100.0) (1.0)	
Assaults		(0.0)	(8.3)	(0.0)	(33.3)	7 (58.3)	0 (0.0)	12 (100.0) (2.4)	
Theft		0 (0.0)	(20.7)	(3.4)	13 (44.8)	9 (31.0)	(0.0)	29 (100.0) (5.8)	
Offences Resemb	ling	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	11 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	11 (100.0) (2.2)	
Break and Enter		0 (0.0)	31 (19.3)	14 (8.7)	106 (65.8)	6 (3.7)	(2.5)	161 (100.0) (31.9)	
Having in Posse	ssion	0 (0.0)	5 (8.9)	19 (33.9)	28 (50.0)	(5.4)	1 (1.8)	56 (100.0) (11.1)	
False Pretences		0 (0.0)	8 (80.0)	(10.0)	(10.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	10 (100.0) (2.0)	
Grand Total		2 (0.4)	66 (13.1).	173 (34.3)	223 (44.2)	32 (6.3)	8 (1.6)	504 (100.0) (100.0)	

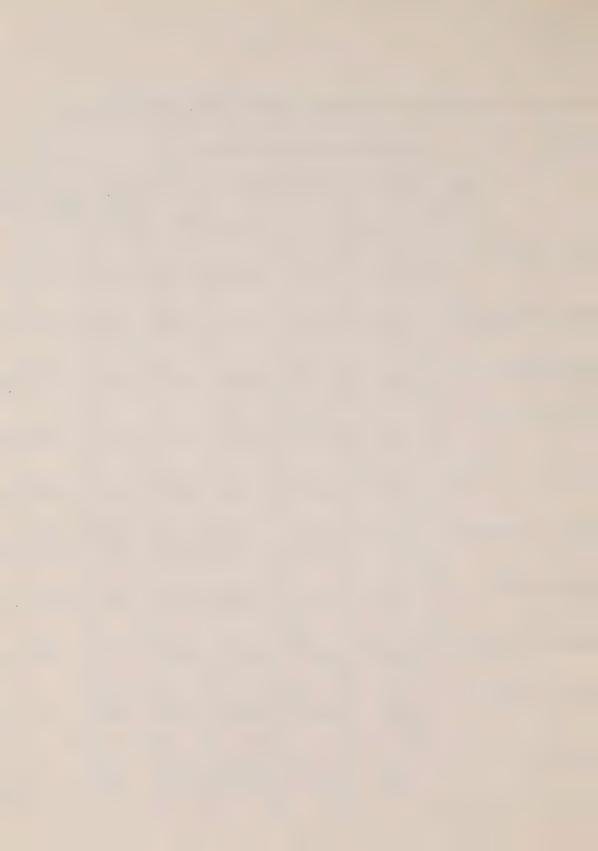


Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences COUNT Not Stated Probation Fine Instn Instn 7 Instn 2 Row ROW PCT Years <7 Months Total COL PCT Months and <24 and <5 Forgery and Offences 0 21 0 24 Resembling Forgery (4.2)(4.2)(87.5)(0.0)(0.0)(4.2)(100.0)(4.8)Fraud 0 0 0 (0.0)(50.0)(0.0)(50.0)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.4)Other Fraudulent 0 0 0 Transactions (0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(87.5)(0.0)(12.5)(100.0)(1.6)0 0 0 Mischief 0 (100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.2)0 0 0 0 Arson and Fires 0 (0.0)(100.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.6)0 0 Attempts and 0 (100.0)(0.0)(25.0)(50.0)(0.0)(0.0)(25.0)Accessories (0.8)114 0 0 105 3 0 6 Possession of (0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(2.6)(92.1)(0.0)(5.3)Narcotic (22.6)30 0 0 2.2 7 0 Trafficking Narcotics (100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(73.3)(23.3)(3.3)(0.0)(6.0)0 0 3 1 1 0 Food and Drug Act (100.0)(0.0)(60.0)(0.0)(20.0)(20.0)(0.0)(1.0)504 8 32 173 223 66 Grand Total 2 (100.0)(1.6)(6.3)(44.2)(34.3)(13.1)(0.4)(100.0)

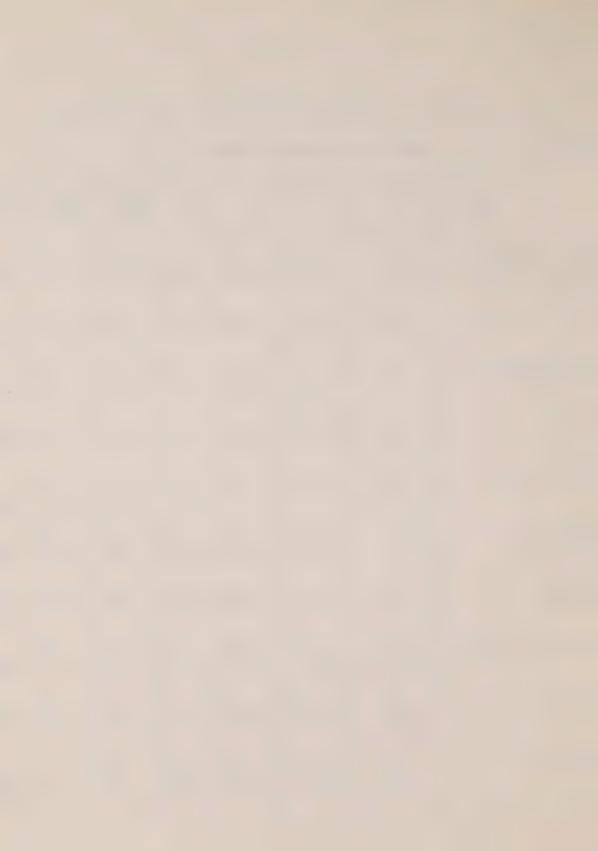


Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Concluded

Offences	Offences Number and Percentage of Offences							
	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Probation	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Row Total
Immigration Act		0 (0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.2)
Other Federal Statutes		0 (0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)
Grand Total		(0.4)	66 (13.1)	173 (34.3)	223 (44.2)	32 (6.3)	8 (1.6)	504 (100.0) (100.0)

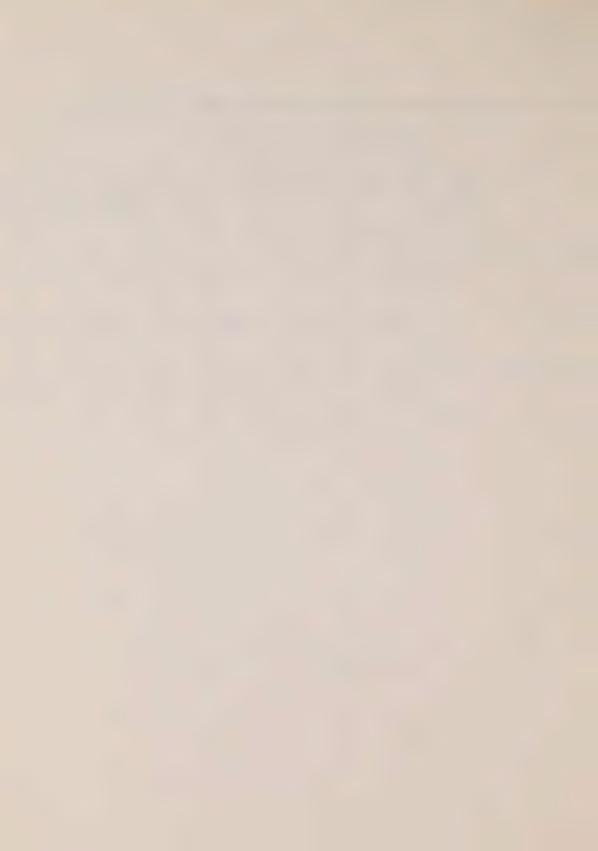


Table 2B displays the sentences imposed as a result of summary convictions. It indicates that the driving offences of driving with greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream, impaired driving and Highway Traffic Act offences comprised 29.2% of total convictions.

Certain offences possessed a high percentage of fines: Income Tax (100.0%), Highway Traffic (98.9%), Liquor Control (80.9%), driving with greater than 80 mgs. of alcohol in the bloodstream (79.0%), and impaired driving (70.4%). Certain other offences experienced a more even distribution of sentence types as the respective percentages for fine, probation and institution illustrate: assaults (38.3%, 20.0%, 40.0%), theft (49.4%, 18.1%, 31.3%) and breach of probation order (28.4%, 13.8%, 56.9%).



Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences								
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	Other	Row Total			
Offensive Weapons	20 (71.4)	5 (17.9)	(7.1)	1 (3.6)	28 (100.0) (1.7)			
Corruption and Disobedience	8 (72.7)	(0.0)	3 (27.3)	(0.0)	11 (100.0) (0.7)			
Misleading Justice	4 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)			
Escapes and Rescues	33 (43.4)	6 (7.9)	37 (48.7)	(0.0)	76 (100.0) (4.6)			
Other Sex, Moral, Conduct Offences	(0.0)	1 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)			
Causing Disturbance	14 (73.7)	3 (15.8)	(10.5)	(0.0)	19 (100.0) (1.2)			
Bawdy Houses, Procuring, Soliciting	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)			
Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	12 (75.0)	2 (12.5)	(12.5)	(0.0)	16 (100.0) (1.0)			
Impaired Driving	159 (70.4)	3 (1.3)	60 (26.5)	(1.8)	226 (100.0) (13.8)			
Grand Total	1175 (71.6)	132 (8.0)	321 (19.6)	13 (0.8)	1641 (100.0) (100.0)			

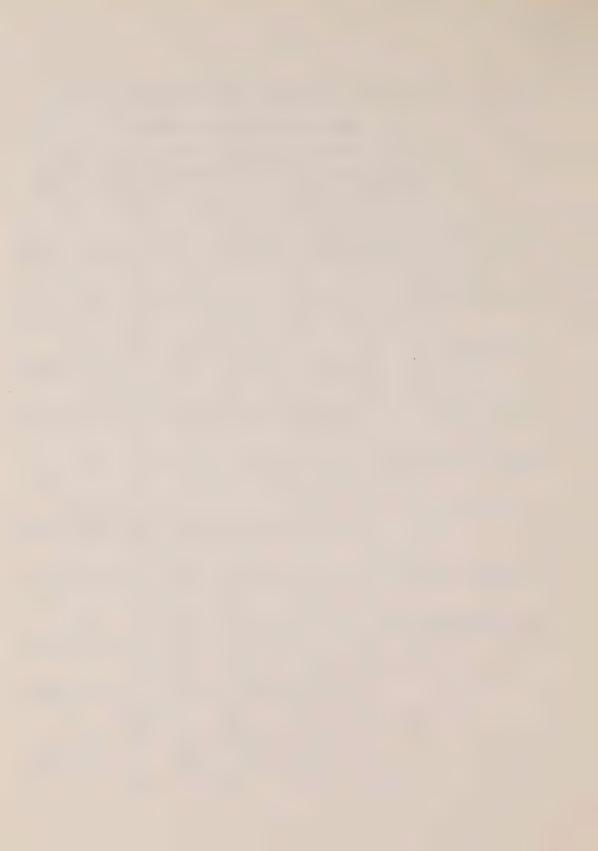


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences									
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	Other	Row Total				
Roadside Testing	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	2 (100.0) (0.1)				
Refusal or Failure to Provide Breath Sample	25 (86.2)	(0.0)	(13.8)	(0.0)	29 (100.0) (1.8)				
Greater than 80 mgs of Alcohol in Bloodstream	132 (79.0)	(1.2)	33 (19.8)	(0.0)	167 (100.0) (10.2)				
Driving While Disqualified	14 (56.0)	1 (4.0)	10 (40.0)	(0.0)	25 (100.0) (1.5)				
Dangerous Operations of Vessel	(50.0)	1 (25.0)	1 (25.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)				
Assault	(38.3)	12 (20.0)	24 (40.0)	(1.7)	60 (100.0) (3.6)				
Theft	41 (49.4)	15 (18.1)	26 (31.3)	1 (1.2)	83 (100.0) (5.1)				
Offences Resembling Theft	13 (48.2)	6 (22.2)	8 (29.6)	(0.0)	27 (100.0) (1.6)				
Having in Possession	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(100.0) (0.1)				
Grand Total	1175 (71.6)	132 (8.0)	321 (19.6)	13 (0.8)	1641 (100.0) (100.0)				

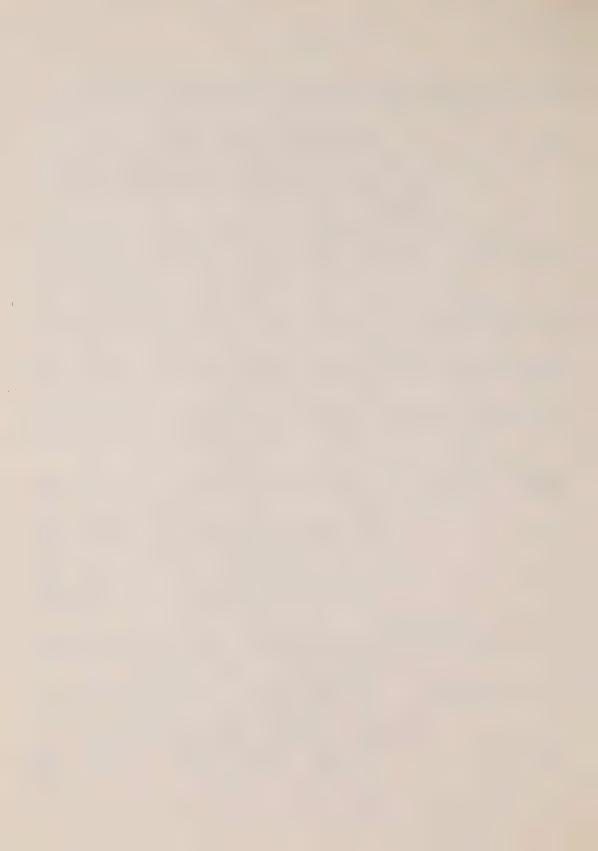


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and Percentage of Offences									
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	Other	Row Total					
False Pretences	13 (54.2)	(8.3)	9 (37.5)	(0.0)	24 (100.0) (1.5)					
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)					
Fraud	3 (50.0)	3 (50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.4)					
Mischief	20 (64.5)	7 (22.6)	(12.9)	(0.0)	31 (100.0) (1.9)					
Other Wilful and Forbidden Acts	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)					
Attempts and Accessories	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)					
Failure to Comply, Breach of Order	(5.0)	19 (95.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	20 (100.0) (1.2)					
Breach of Probation Order	31 (28.4)	15 (13.8)	62 (56.9)	(0.9)	109 (100.0) (6.6)					
Other Criminal Code	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)					
Grand Total	1175 (71.6)	132 (8.0)	321 (19.6)	13 (0.8)	1641 (100.0) (100.0)					

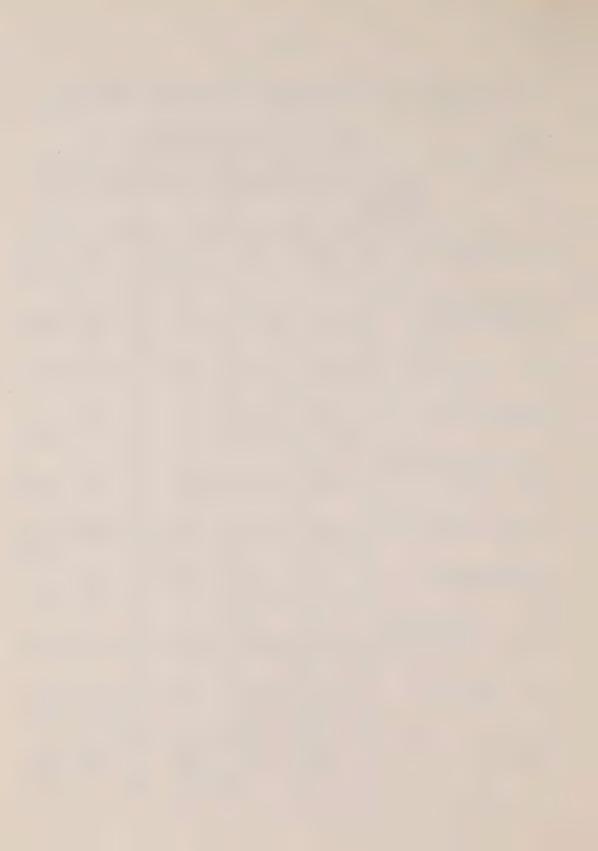


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and Percentage of Offences								
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	Other	Row Total				
Income Tax Act	106 (100.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	106 (100.0) (6.5)				
Unemployment Insurance Act	13 (100.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	13 (100.0) (0.8)				
Immigration Act	14 (58.6)	(0.0)	8 (41.4)	(0.0)	22 (100.0) (1.3)				
Juvenile Delinquents Act	(100.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.1)				
Other Federal Statutes	23 (100.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	23 (100.0) (1.4)				
Game and Fisheries	27 (100.0)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	27 (100.0) (1.6)				
Highway Traffic	85 (98.9)	1 (1.1)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	86 (100.0) (5.2)				
Liquor Control	207 (80.9)	26 (10.0)	23 (9.1)	(0.0)	256 (100.0) (15.6)				
Other Territorial Ordinances	51 (89.4)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(7.0)	57 (100.0) (3.5)				
Grand Total	1175 (71.6)	132 (8.0)	321 (19.6)	13 (0.8)	1641 (100.0) (100.0)				

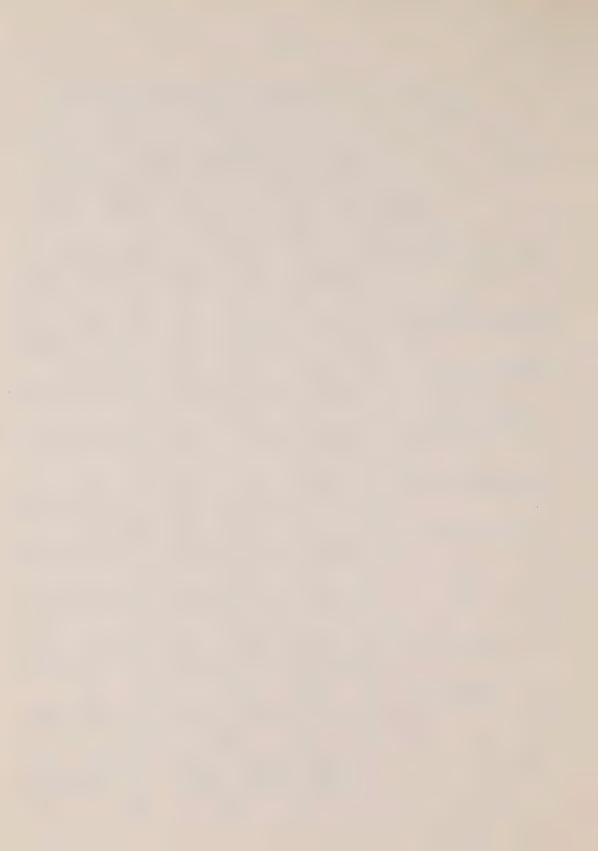
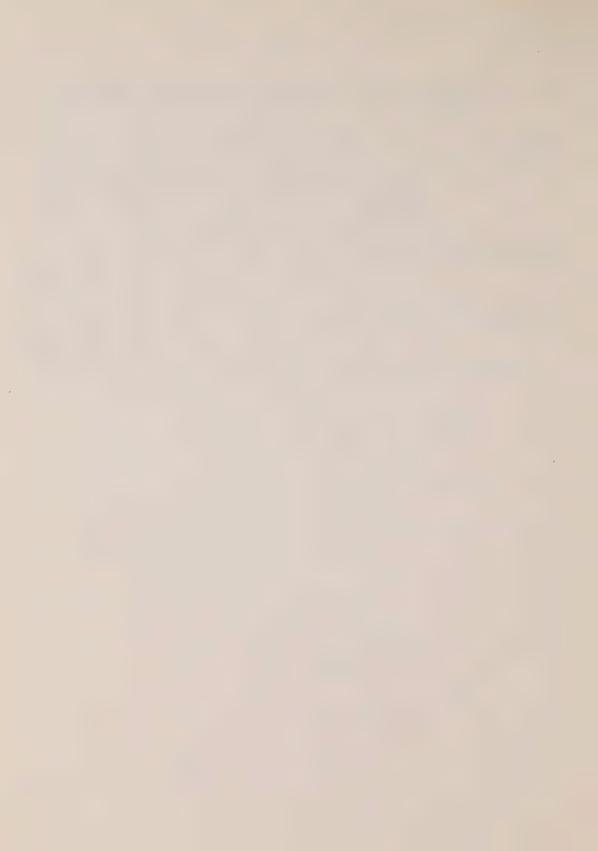


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Yukon, 1978 - Concluded

Offences	Number and Percentage of Offences							
	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	0ther	Row Total		
Municipal By-Laws		73 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	73 (100.0) (4.4)		
Grand Total		1175 (71.6)	132 (8.0)	321 (19.6)	13 (0.8)	1641 (100.0) (100.0)		



Northwest Territories

Courts in the Northwest Territories report only indictable offences and summary offences under NCA and FDA on Statistics Canada Form 1 and summary conviction offences on Statistics Canada Form 2. Table 2A displays counts of all indictable offences and summary offences under the Narcotic Control Act and the Food and Drug Act while Table 2B displays all other summary offences.

The data submitted by courts in the Northwest Territories indicates that 68.3% of all indictable and drug related charges reported, resulted in conviction (see Table 1).

Table 2A displays the sentences imposed as a result of these convictions by offence type. In total, the indictable and drug-related convictions experienced a much higher percentage of terms of imprisonment (52.1%) than fines (34.3%) or terms of probation (13.1%).

Of total convictions, break and enter, having possession of stolen goods, possession of narcotics, trafficking narcotics, theft, and forgery and offences resembling forgery accounted for 82.2%. Some of these convictions possessed relatively high percentages for incarceration: forgery and offences ressembling forgery (91.7%), theft (75.8%), break and enter (72.0%) and having possession of stolen goods (57.2%). Possession of narcotics (92.1%) and trafficking narcotic (73.3%) convictions were given a high percentage of fines.



Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978

Offences. Number and Percentage of Offences COUNT Not Stated Probation Fine Instn Instn 7 Instn 2 Row ROW PCT <7 Months Years Total COL PCT Months and <24 and <5 Offences Related to 3 (66.7)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)Use of Firearms (0.0)(33.3)(0.0)(1.4)9 3 0 16 0 Possession of Firearms 0 (18.8)(0.0)(100.0)(25.0)(0.0)(56.3)(0.0)(2.4)0 0 1 0 0 Delivery, Sale of 0 (100.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)Firearms (0.0)(0.0)(0.2)19 13 0 0 3 2 Escapes and Rescues (100.0)(68.4)(5.3)(0.0)(15.8)(10.5)(0.0)(2.9)0 0 0 0 Rape (100.0)(50.0)(50.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.3)1 0 0 0 0 Attempted Rape 0 (100.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.2)10 0 3 0 0 Indecent Assault (100.0)(30.0)(0.0)(40.0)(30.0)(0.0)(0.0)on Female (1.5)0 3 1 0 0 0 Other Sex, Moral (100.0)(75.0)(0.0)(0.0)(25.0)(0.0)(0.0)Conduct Offences (0.6)0 1 0 0 0 0 Manslaughter (100.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.2)665 3 66 293 122 180 1 Grand Total (100.0)(0.5)(9.9)(44.1)(18.3)(27.1)(0.2)(100.0)



Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number and	Percentage	of Offeno	es			
COUNT ROW PO COL PO	1	Probation	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Row Total
Bodily Harm, Acts Causing Danger	(0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(25.0)	(25.0)	(0.0)	8 (100.0) (1.2)
Criminal Negligence, Dang. Driving, Fail to Stop	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.3)
Assaults	(6.7)	3 (20.0)	(0.0)	5 (33.3)	(40.0)	(0.0)	15 (100.0) (2.3)
Kidnapping and Abduction	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.3)
Theft	(0.0)	12 (24.5)	5 (10.2)	27 (55.1)	(8.2)	(2.0)	(100.0) (7.4)
Offences Resembling Theft	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100.0) (0.5)
Robbery	(0.0)	(18.2)	(0.0)	(9.1)	8 (72.7)	(0.0)	(100.0) (1.7)
Break and Enter	(0.0)	91 (32.3)	7 (2.5)	162 (57.4)	(7.8)	(0.0)	282 (100.0) (42.4)
Having in Possession	(0.0)	15 (40.5)	(10.8)	17 (45.9)	(2.7)	(0.0)	37 (100.0) (5.6)
Grand Total	(0.2)	180 (27.1)	122 (18.3)	293 (44.1)	66 (9.9)	(0.5)	665 (100.0) (100.0)



Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences									
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Probation	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Row Total		
False Pretences	0 (0.0)	7 (46.7)	(0.0)	(53.3)	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	15 (100.0) (2.3)		
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	0 (0.0)	18 (66.7)	(0.0)	(14.8)	5 (18.5)	(0.0)	27 (100.0) (4.1)		
Fraud	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.2)		
Mischief	0 (0.0)	(25.0)	(25.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0) (0.6)		
Arson and Fires	0 (0.0)	(50.0)	(0.0)	(37.5)	1 (12.5)	(0.0)	8 (100.0) (1.2)		
Attempts and Accessories	0 (0.0)	1 (14.3)	(0.0)	(85.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	7 (100.0) (1.1)		
Failure to Comply, Breach of Order	(0.0)	0 (0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.2)		
Possession of Narcotics	0 (0.0)	6 (5.3)	100 (87.7)	(7.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	114 (100.0) (17.1)		
Trafficking Narcotics	(0.0)	(0.0)	(6.7)	10 (66.7)	(26.7)	(0.0)	15 (100.0) (2.3)		
Grand Total	(0.2)	180 (27.1)	122 (18.3)	293 (44.1)	66 (9.9)	3 (0.5)	665 (100.0) (100.0)		
		1	-						

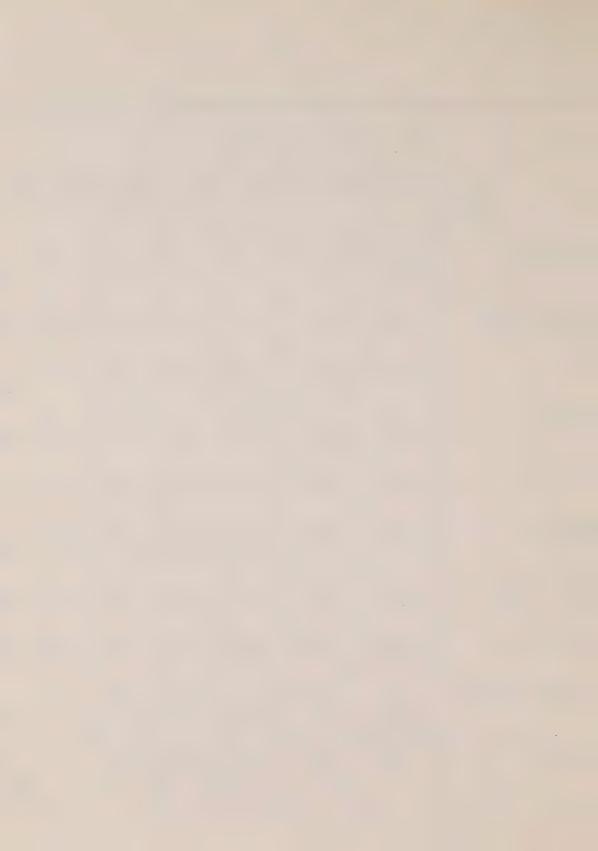


Table 2A. Most Serious Sentence by Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Concluded

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences								
	COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Not Stated	Probation	Fine	Instn <7 Months	Instn 7 Months and <24	Instn 2 Years and <5	Row Total
Food and Drug A	ct	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.2)
Grand Total		(0.2)	180 (27.1)	122 (18.3)	293 (44.1)	66 (9.9)	3 (0.5)	665 (100.0) (100.0)



Table 2B displays the sentences imposed as a result of summary offence convictions. Liquor Control offences, Highway Traffic, driving with greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream, breach of probation, assault, municipal by-laws, theft, escapes and rescues and mischief accounted for 83.3% of total convictions. Of this group of offences, Highway Traffic (97.7%), Liquor Control (79.3%) and driving with greater than 80 mgs of alcohol in the bloodstream (73.0%) possessed a high percentage of fines.

Breach of Probation was the only offence which had more than 50% of its sentences in terms of imprisonment (57.2%). Certain offences experienced a more even distribution of sentence types as the following percentages for fine, probation and institution respectively illustrate: assault (62.5%, 12.2%, 20.0%), theft (51.1%, 22.1%, 23.1%) and mischief (47.7%, 29.7%, 20.1%).



Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978

Offences. Number and Percentage of Offences COUNT Fine Probation Institution Other Row ROW PCT Total COL PCT Offensive Weapons 25 15 13 56 (44.6)(26.8)(23.2)(5.4)(100.0)(0.8)Corruption and 27 3 48 17 Disobedience (6.2)(56.3)(35.4)(2.1)(100.0)(0.7)5 Misleading Justice 1 1 (40.0)(20.0)(20.0)(20.0)(100.0)(0.1)242 Escapes and Rescues 136 8 91 (100.0)(56.2)(3.3)(37.6)(2.9)(3.6)19 Other Sex, Moral, Conduct 15 0 (0.0)(100.0)(79.0)(5.2)(15.8)Offences (0.3)3 94 69 12 10 Causing Disturbance (100.0)(3.2)(73.4)(12.8)(10.6)(1.4)20 0 Criminal Negligence, Dang. 11 (30.0)(0.0)(100.0)(55.0)(15.0)Driving, Fail to Stop (0.3)90 21 8 60 1 Impaired Driving (100.0)(23.3)(8.9)(1.1)(66.7)(1.3)0 0 0 Roadside Testing (100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.1)6714 1208 157 4802 547 Grand Total (2.3)(100.0)(18.0)(8.2)(71.5)(100.0)

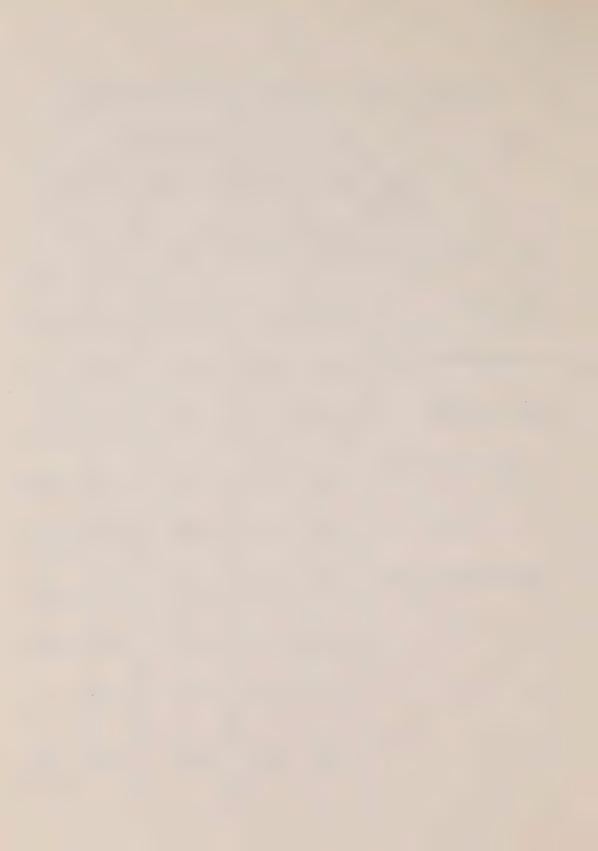


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences COUNT Fine Probation Institution Other Row ROW PCT Total COL PCT Refusal or Failure to 34 19 57 Provide Breath Sample (59.6)(1.8)(33.3)(5.3)(100.0)(0.9)141 563 Greater than 80 mgs of 411 4 (0.7)Alcohol in Bloodstream (73.0)(25.0)(1.3)(100.0)(8.4)Driving while Disqualified 12 0 6 1 19 (100.0)(63.2)(0.0)(31.6)(5.2)(0.3)8 6 0 0 Dangerous Operation of (25.0)(0.0)(100.0)(75.0)(0.0)Vessel (0.1)416 260 83 22 Assault 51 (100.0)(5.3)(20.0)(62.5)(12.2)(6.2)325 12 166 72 75 Theft (3.7)(100.0)(23.1)(22.1)(51.1)(4.8)4 103 38 26 Offences Resembling Theft 35 (100.0)(36.9)(3.9)(25.2)(34.0)(1.5)29 1 8 9 11 Having in Possession (100.0)(3.5)(27.6)(37.9)(31.0)(0.4)56 4 27 18 False Pretences (100.0) $(7\ 2)$ (48.2)(12.5)(32.1)(0.8)6714 1208 157 547 4802 Grand Total (100.0)(18.0)(2.3)(8.2)(71.5)(100.0)

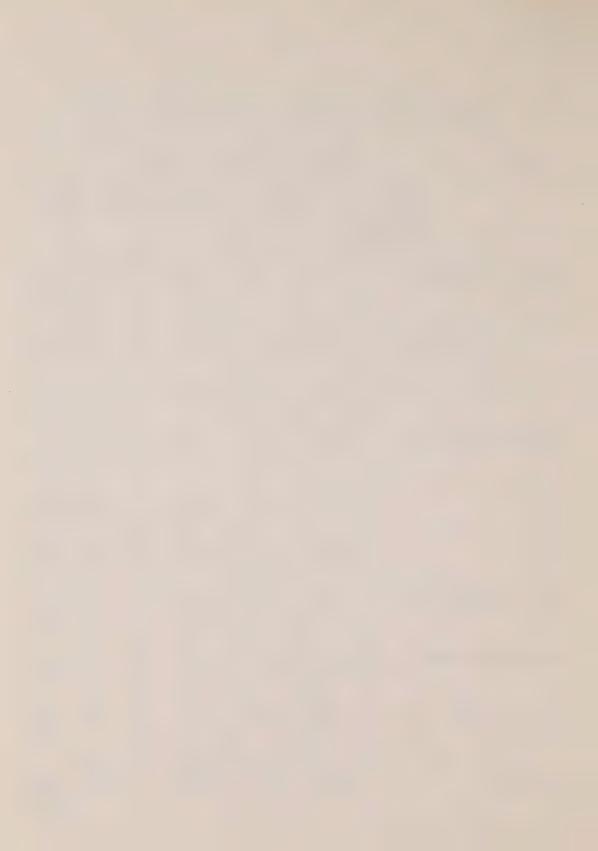


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences	Number a	and Percenta	age of Offence	es.	
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	Other	Row Total
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	1 (33.3)	(33.3)	(0.0)	(33.3)	3 (100.0) (0.1)
Fraud	(50.0)	(28.6)	3 (21.4)	(0.0)	14 (100.0) (0.2)
Intimidation	(0.0)	1 (50.0)	(0.0)	(50.0)	(100.0) (0.0)
Mischief	95 (47.7)	59 (29.7)	40 (20.1)	5 (2.5)	199 (100.0) (3.0)
Arson and Fires	4 (40.0)	(20.0)	3 (30.0)	1 (10.0)	10 (100.0) (0.1)
Other Wilful and Forbidden Acts	1 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.0)
Conspiracy and Counselling	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	1 (100.0) (0.0)
Failure to Comply, Breach of Order	6 (33.3)	(22.2)	(22.2)	(22.2)	18 (100.0) (0.3)
Breach of Probation Order	166 (29.6)	64 (11.4)	320 (57.2)	10 (1.8)	560 (100.0) (8.3)
Grand Total	4802 (71.5)	547 (8.2)	1208 (18.0)	157 (2.3)	6714 (100.0) (100.0)

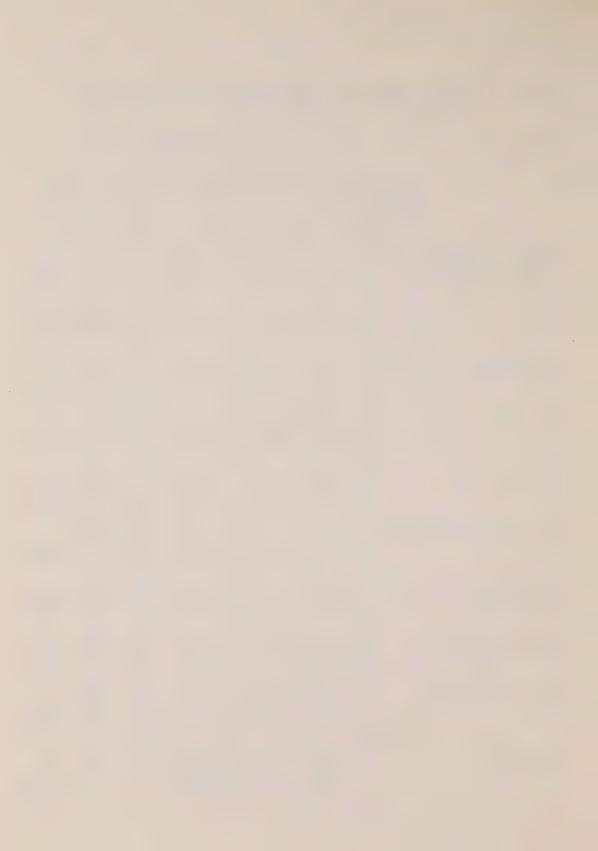


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Continued

Offences Number and Percentage of Offences COUNT Fine Probation Institution Other Row ROW PCT Total COL PCT Other Criminal Code 0 0 5 (60.0)(40.0)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.1)Income Tax Act 2 89 0 0 91 (97.8)(0.0)(0.0)(2.2)(100.0)(1.4)21 Unemployment Insurance Act 0 0 12 (57.1)(0.0)(42.9)(0.0)(100.0)(0.3)13 0 0 0 Fisheries Act 13 (100.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.2)0 0 0 Immigration Act (100.0)(0.0)(0.0)(100.0)(0.0)(0.1)25 0 Juvenile Delinquents Act 13 3 (0.0)(100.0)(36.0)(12.0)(52.0)(0.4)7 209 169 15 18 Other Federal Statutes (100.0)(8.6)(3.3)(7.2)(80.9)(3.1)48 0 4 43 Game and Fisheries (100.0)(8.3)(2.1)(0.0)(89.6)(0.7)945 12 6 923 Highway Traffic (1.3)(100.0)(0.4)(0.6)(97.7)(14.1)6714 1208 157 547 4802 Grand Total (100.0)(2.3)(18.0)(8.2)(71.5)(100.0)

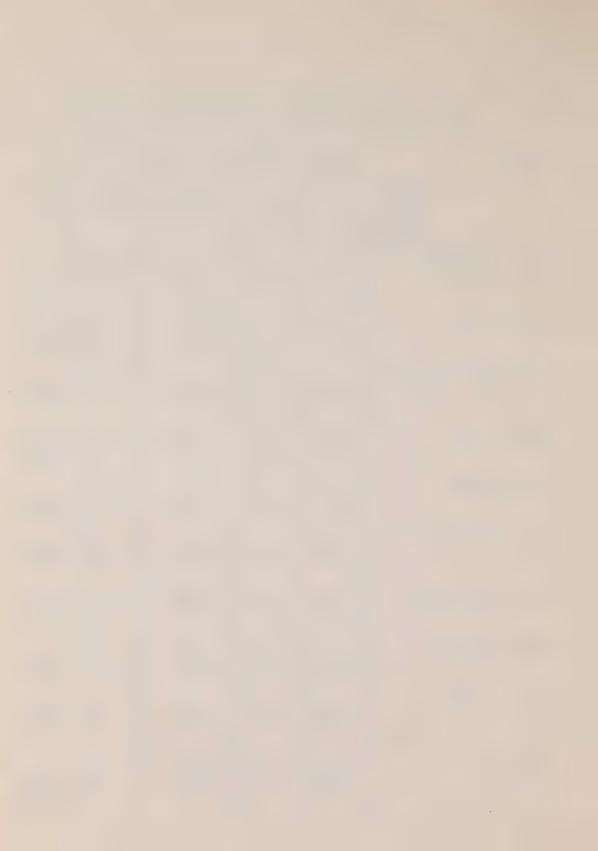
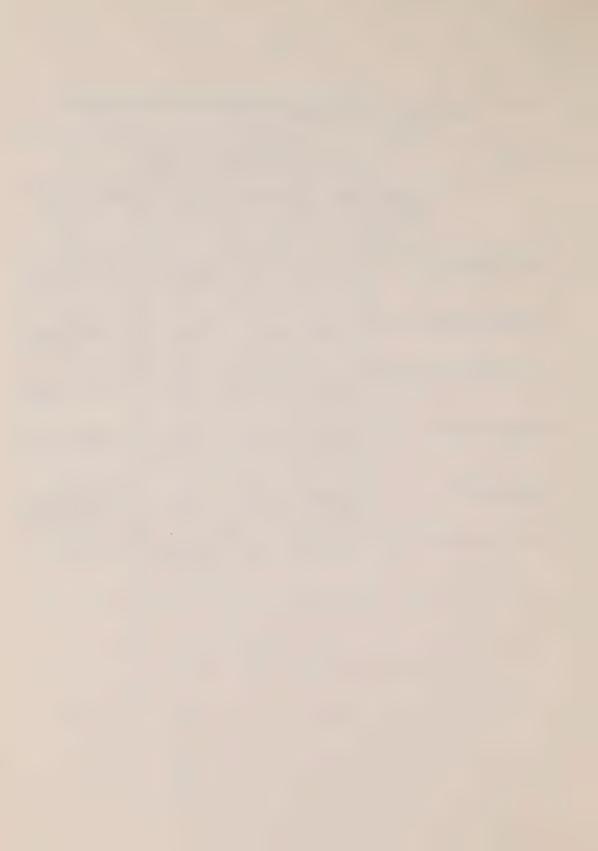


Table 2B. Most Serious Sentence by Summary Offence Convicted, Northwest Territories, 1978 - Concluded

Offences	Number a	nd Percenta	ge of Offence	·s	
COUNT ROW PCT COL PCT	Fine	Probation	Institution	Other	Row Total
Liquor Control	1592 (79.3)	159 (7.9)	236 (11.8)	20 (1.0)	2007 (100.0) (29.9)
Child Welfare/Protection of Children	(0.0)	6 (100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	6 (100.0) (0.1)
Other Territorial Ordinances	36 (87.8)	(4.9)	0 (0.0)	(7.3)	41 (100.0) (0.6)
Municipal By-Laws	324 (96.1)	(0.6)	1 (0.3)	10 (3.0)	337 (100.0) (5.0)
Grand Total	48.02 (71.5)	547 (8.2)	1208 (18.0)	157 (2.3)	6714 (100.0) (100.0)



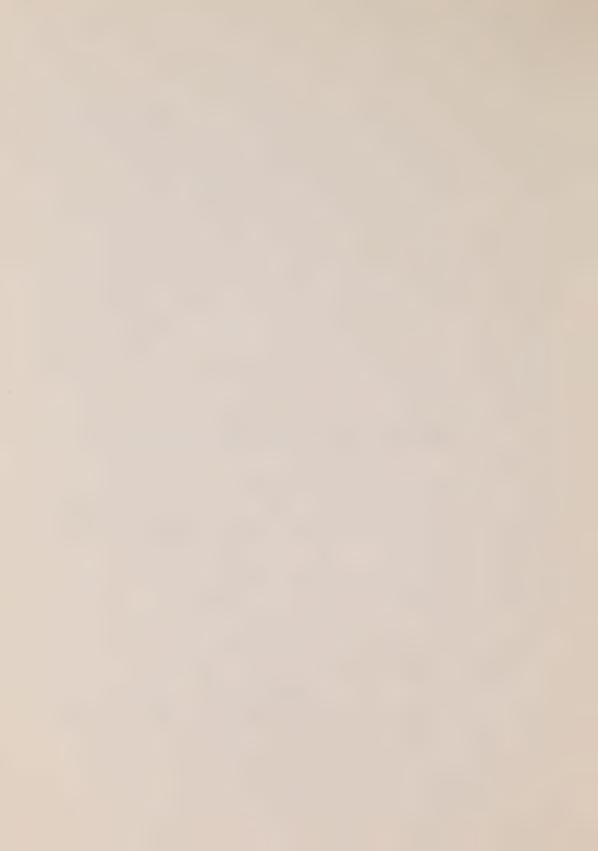
APPENDIX A: Quebec Rapport du Greffier



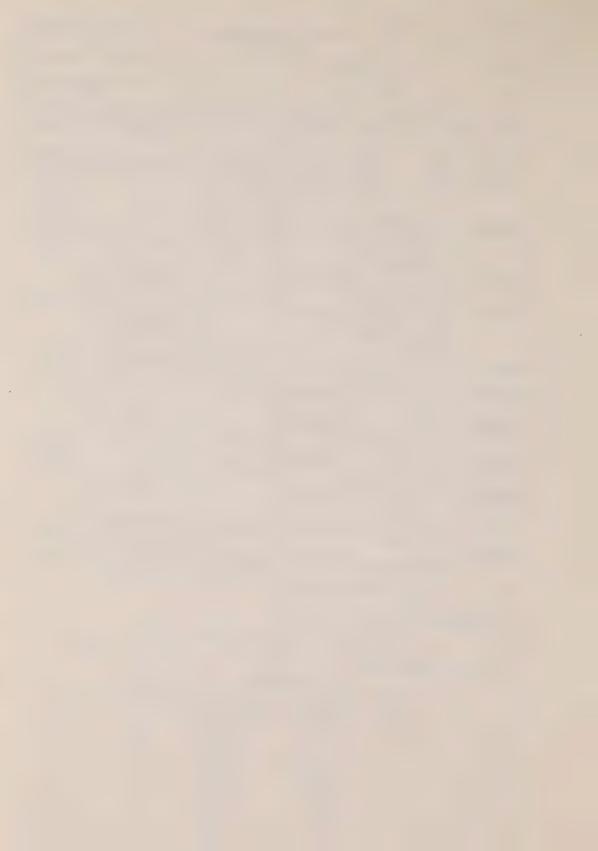
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Report Fre-Seriestian 193 Out 2 Non 194 Out 2 Non 195 196 197 Non Not Non No	PROCES	No du loge	ry 5 (4) ns jury 6 (7: ns jury 6 (7: 11.542) 17.542) 17.542) 17.542) 17.642 17.7542 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642 17.7642	Prénom Nom al prénom de l'ovocal de la délanse 168 / 188 / 169 / 100 /
	SENTENCE	192 1 Out 2 Non 193 1 Out MONTANT 1. Amende 2. Amende avec substitution de prison TEMPS 2. Amende avec substitution de prison 3. Engogement de ne pas troubler l'ordre public - evec œutions 4. Institution pour jeunes délinquents 5. Ordonnance interdisant de conduire 6. Ordonnance interdisant de naviguer 7. Périllencier 8. Prison 9. Prison [purgée de foçon discontinue-663 (1c)) 10. Ordonnance probotion (art. 663(3) cond. obligatoires)	2	1 Out 2 Non Note Ann Jour Jo



APPENDIX B: British Columbia Record of Proceedings



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		COUR	T COPY		
SURNAME	GIV	EN NAMES		COMPLETE	(IF DIFFERENT)
ADDRESS	NUMBER				
	NOMBER	STREET		CITY	PROVINCE BC
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DATE DETERMINED	MAGISTRATE BY CONSENT	DATE DETERMINED	TERM ~	PREVENTIVE DETENTION	TERM
	JUDGE & JURY BY CONSENT			PENITENTIARY LIFE	
	427 (2A) JUDGE & JURY ORDERED BY THE COURT			CAPITAL PUNISHMENT	
DE ELECTION	J ONDERED BY THE COURT			ABSOLUTE DISCHARGE*	
RE-ELECTION V	MAGISTRATE	D M Y	DAYS MOS. YRS.	CONDITIONAL DISCHARGE SUSPENDED SENTENCE	DAYS MOS. YRS
DATE OF RE-ELECTION	JUDGE	DATE OF RE-ELECTION		PROBATION	DATS MOS. THS
D M Y	GUILTY (D M Y	TERM	WITH SUPERVISION	TERM
DATE OF PLEA	NOT GUILTY	DATE OF PLEA		WITH CONDITIONS	
PROCESS STOPPED	STAY OF PROCEEDINGS	D M Y	WITH SURETIES	RECOGNIZANCE TO KEEP THE P	WITHSURETIES
DATE STOPPED	UNFIT 543 CC	DATE STOPPED	DAYS MOS. YRS		DAYS MOS. YRS
PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL	7 D M Y	TERM		TERM
DATE OF PRELIMINARY	DISCHARGED	DATE OF PRELIMINARY		COMPENSATION	
TRIAL FINDINGS	FOUND GUILTY	D M Y		FORFEITURE	
	DISMISSED [JURY DISAGREEMENT]		DAYS MOS YRS.	PROHIBITED FROM DRIVING	DAYS MOS YRS
DATE OF FINDINGS	NOT GUILTY 542 CC	DATE OF FINDINGS	TERM D M Y	MV ACT SUSPENSION	TERM Y
SECTION SUB PARA	LESSER OR INCLUDED OFFENCE	SECTION SUB PARA		WARRANT OF COMMITTAL	
SECTION	UDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE	SECTION	DATE REMARKS INCLUDING B	ECEIPTS AND ADDITIONAL ORDER	DATE
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WITH CONDIT	IONS DETENTION ORDER	COURT APP	EARANCES		
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APPENDIX C: Statistics Canada Form 1 (NWT & Yukon)



Statistics Canada

Justice Statistics Division Statistique Canada

Police Dept. No.

Court Reference No.

For Statistics Canada use only

INDICTABLE OFFENCES - CRIMINAL CODE AND ALL FEDERAL STATUTES

FORM 1

Discharge sec 662.1 Ab-so-lute 2 4 Summary Coaviction Court(C,C,Sec. 720) 5 Provincial/Magistrate 1 0 2 0 1 2 0 Off. No. 1 Off. No. 2 Off. No. 3 Off. No. 4 1 Tres 2 No 1 Tres 2 No 1 Tres 2 No 2 No 1 Common law 172 400 76 88 di-0 Previous conviction 198 643 Day Month Year Sub-sec- Para. Lesser or included 1 OYes Sentence SUMMARY CONVICTION OFFENCES - FOOD AND DRUG ACT AND MARCOTIC CONTROL ACT ONLY Insert other drug. 182 86 C.C. section or statute Time to pay 203 204 205 206 2 No aily 6 County/District Representation by counsel at Name in block letters 209 proceedings on last charge terminated: Not guilty sec. 542 5 Separated 3 0 0 0 0 0 1 9 1 Nes Fine and/or cost paid Verdice 19. Compensation for loss of property Not Insert other federal statute name Off. No. 0 0 0 Trial 16. Preventive detention Habitual criminal 18. Penitentiary - Life 2 Supreme/Queen's Bench
3 Juvenile/Family Sentence Scullty plea 2 No Preliminary Inquiry 15. Confiscation 3 Widowed 4 Divorced 5 \$ 0 200 Signature of person transmitting form 199 201 Aggregate sentence 193 194 **₽** 4 Type of Court Released: 1 _ Yes 2 _ No 3 _ Not known | 1 _ Yes 2 _ No 1 _ Yes Type of trial 3 3 2 2 Days | Months | Years adpa Marital status out Day Month Year 2 Married 140 044 128 Appearance Offence No. 1 [] 2]] 1 2 0 Prelim. Inquiry Con- Ab-dition so-al lute 1 0 2 0 0701 1 2 0 Date of birth Years Lesser or included Para. Offence No. 3 Months Appearance Sex: 1 Male
2 Female
3 Company
Court Location Sub-Subsequent process 100 136 C.C. section or statute Days 510 59 B.C. 60 Yukon 61 N.W.T. Stay of pro-ceed-ings 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 2 3 4 5 6 3 4 5 5 6 038 860 134 Not known Months Offence No. Proceedings suspended 47 Sask. 46 🗌 Man. No Means of compelling appearances (Bail) No pre-appearance release by police (Given names) °N O Days Un-fit sec. 543 084 Re-mand sine die 13 N. B. 12 N.S. With-5 Tyes 1 Marijuana 2 Heroin 3 Hashish 4 Other - See Offence No. 1 Months Specify C.C. or Fed. Statute Offence No 215 10 NGIA. 3 F.D.A. Specify if Summary Proc Offence No. 288 Warrant 3. Recognizance to keep the peace with sureties 3 Promise to appear 12. Probation order with supervision (663(2a)) 2. Imprisonment in default of payment of fine Offence charged Sub sec-10. Jail served intermittently (663(1c1) Court Code Senience - Amount C.C. section or statute Pre-appearance release by police Order prohibiting navigating 6. Order prohibiting driving 5. Institution for juveniles 11. Probation order without Name of Court Official 2. Fine in default/jail 1 Appearance notice 9. Provincial jail Day Month Year Date of first court appearance F.P.S. No. Name of Accused Offence No.



JUSTICE STATISTICS DIVISION

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS - FORM 2B/2E/2J - 1978

PROVINCE:	
JUDICIAL DISTRICT:	
MONTH ENDING:	
	1978

"NIL RETURN"

Enter in this form only those cases terminating in (1) Conviction (2) Absolute discharge, or (3) Conditional discharge obtained in a summary conviction court. (See the Criminal Code, Revised Statutes of Canada, 1970, cc. C – 34, Part XXIV 5720, for definition of a summary conviction court), (See "Instructions for Compiling Form 2" below).

Report of summary convictions by Authority – Statistics Act, Chapter 15, Statutes of Canada 1970-71-72. (See ''Other Instructions'' below).

If at the end of a month, or year, you have no summary convictions to report, PLEASE CHECK HEFE $\hfill \square$ and complete the details shown at the bottom of page 9.

Please return ONE completed and signed copy and keep one copy for your files.

Unused forms issued in previous years are to be returned by mail to: Justice Statistics Division, Statistics Canada, OTTAWA. KIA 0T6

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPHING FORM 28/2E/21 - 1978

SEPARATE REPORT - A separate report for each judicial district is requested. This is particularly important in the case of provincial or travelling magistrates.

CASES NOT TO BE REPORTED — All cases of offences punishable on summary conviction withdrawn, dismissed, acquitted or remanded are not to be reported. Results of preliminary inquiries for indictable offences, i.e., committals for trials, discharges or remands are not to be reported on Form 2 — These are to be reported on Form 1. Do not report small debt cases.

WHAT IS INCLUDED - Summary convictions of the offences listed in the columns of pages 3 to 9 of this form and absolute and conditional discharges only, are to be included. These cases are to be reported whether or not an appeal is launched.

DISPOSITION OF CASES - Only one disposition for each case is to be entered. The total number of convictions is to be entered opposite the offences listed according to the disposition of the case, as shown by the column headings:

CONVICTIONS:

'Fine' includes: 1. Straight fine

2. Fine and costs
3. Fine and forfeiture

4. Restitution
5. Compensation

6. Fine, but in default, the offender goes to prison
7. Fine and probation order

"Prison" includes: 1. Imprisonment (definite and inde-

terminate)
2. Prison and forfeiture
3. Prison and probation order
4. Time in custody and allowed to go

"Probation order"

Probotion order:
Mondotory conditions. Includes all cases where the accused is bound only by the mandatory conditions of the order, namely, that he "shall keep the peace and be of good behaviour and shall appear before the court when required to do so by the court" - C.C.s. 663(2).

Supplementary conditions

- Supervision. Includes all cases where the accused is bound by the condition to "report to and be under the supervision of a probation officer or other person designated by the court" (C.C.s. 663 (2a)) whether or not other supplementary conditions have been included in the probation order.

Other conditions. Includes all cases where the accused is bound by any of the conditions (b) to (h) of C.C.s. 663(2) but not by the condition provided for under Sub-section(a).

"Other disposition". Includes all other court orders not mentioned above with the exception of "show cause summonses"

"Total convictions". Includes the sum of all cases reported under "Fines", "Probation order (sec. 663)," "Prisons", and "Other disposition".

"Discharge" - Conditional and absolute see C.C.s. 662.1. DO NOT REPORT CONDITIONAL OR ABSOLUTE DISCHARGES AS CONVICTIONS.

PART 1 - Criminal Code - Offences are listed in numerical sequence. At the end of the list on page 7, a line is provided for "Other Criminal Code". Enter also in this line, cases under the following sections:

Obstructing justice 127(1)(d) Advertising reward and immunity 131 Tied sale 161

Tied sale 161
Offence in relation to lotteries and games of chance 189(4)
Public incitement of hatted 281.2(1)(b)
Wilful promotion of hatted 281.2(2)(b)
Failure to keep record 311(3)(a)(b), (4)
Failure to keep record 311(3)(a)(b), (4)
Failure to keep record 311(3)(a)(b), (4)
Failure to keep record 318(1)(b)
Criminal breach of contract 380(1)(g)
Restriction of publication of reports of preliminary inquiry 470(2)

Sections and sub-sections of the Criminal Code are shown for offences which may be tried by way of summary conviction. Note that, for these offences, only those convictions registered in a Summary Conviction Court are to be entered in Form 2. Example: *"Driving while ability to drive is impaired" (C.C.s. 234).

PART II - STATUTES AND BY-LAWS -

FEDERAL STATUTES - Convictions for Federal Statutes not specified on the form are to be entered in the line "Other Federal Statutes".

PROVINCIAL STATUTES - Convictions for Provincial Statutes not specified on the form are to be entered in the line "Other Provincial Statutes".

Highway Traffic Act -

Driving without due care and attention - Enter, in this line, convictions for negligent conduct in the operation of motor vehicles on the highways under the provincial law.

Other Traffic - Enter, in this line, convictions for of-fences other than "Driving without due care and attention". DO NOT REPORT PARKING

Liquor Control Act -

Intoxication - Enter, in this line, convictions for intoxication only.

Other Liquor Control - Enter, in this line, convictions for liquor offences other than intoxication.

Mental Diseases Act - Court orders are to be entered in this line, under "Other Disposition".

MUNICIPAL BY-LAWS - Convictions for Municipal By-Laws not specified on the form are to be entered in line "Other Municipal By-Laws".

Intoxication - Enter, in this line, convictions for intox-

 Enter, in this line, convictions for traffic offences only. DO NOT REPORT PARK-ING OFFENCES. Traffic



OTHER INSTRUCTIONS JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Courts to furnish criminal statistics = "24. The clerk of every court or tribunal administering criminal justice, or in case of there being no clerk, the judge or other functionary presiding over such court or tribunal shall, at such times, in such manner and respecting such periods as the Minister may direct, fill in and transmit the schedules he receives relating to the criminal business transacted in such court or tribunal".

Records - "26. Every person required to transmit any such schedules mentioned in section twenty-four or twenty-five shall, from day to day make and keep entries and records of the particulars to be comprised in such schedules".

PERIOD COVERED BY THE REPORT - Form 2 covers the calendar year - January 1 to December 31. Justice of the Peace are requested to enter the ending date for the period covered in the space provided on the form top of page 1.

WHEN TO COMPILE THE REPORT – This form may be compiled daily, weekly, monthly, or quarterly, according to the volume of cases handled.

WHEN TO RETURN THE REPORT - One signed copy of the completed Form 2 report is to be mailed, postage-free, by JANUARY 31 following the year covered by the report

JUSTICE STATISTICS DIVISION
STATISTICS CANADA,
OTTAWA, KIA 0T6

ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS

Courts to furnish criminal statistics — "24. The clerk of every court or tribunal administering criminal justice, or in case of there being no clerk, the judge or other functionary presiding over such court or tribunal shall, at such times, in such manner and respecting such periods as the Minister may direct, fill in and transmit the schedules he receives relating to the criminal business transacted in such court or tribunal."

Records = "'26. Every person required to transmit any such schedules mentioned in section twenty-four or twenty-five shall, from day to day make and keep entries and records of the particulars to be comprised in such schedules." WHEN TO COMPLETE THE REPORT - This report may be compiled daily, weekly or monthly according to the volume of cases handled.

WHEN TO RETURN THE REPORT - One signed copy of the completed FORM 2 report is to be mailed prior to the end of the following month to:

Justice Statistics Division Statistics Canada Ottawa, KIA 0T6

Postage free



					Probati	Probation order (Sec. 663)						NOTE: Do not report	t report	D	Discharge - Sec. 662.1 (1)	c. 662.1 (1)	
OFFENCES		Wice.	No of fines	Mandana		Supplementary conditions	conditions	Pri	Prison	Other		absolute disc	OES	:		44.44	
Part 1 - Criminal Code		NAME OF THE OWNER O		conditions Sec. 663 (2)	8	Supervision 663 (2a)	Other conditions 663 (2b-h)					Total	s o	Conditional	onal	Absomte	
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Restricted weapon in motor vehicle	2000		-														
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Failing to hold permit and keep													ocure.				
weapons	96(3)(6)	017	-						-								
Finding weapon - tampering with	102(4)(b)	613									1						
ting to public	118(e)	910															
officer	11)ca)(b)	020														-	
Personating peace officer	128(f)	120	+								1						
	133(2)(6),133(3)(6),	822															
appear																	
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Questionning victim in rape	142(3)	176															
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TOTALS FOR PAGE 3	-	an handal				-		1									

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TOTALS FOR PAGE 4	950													;					
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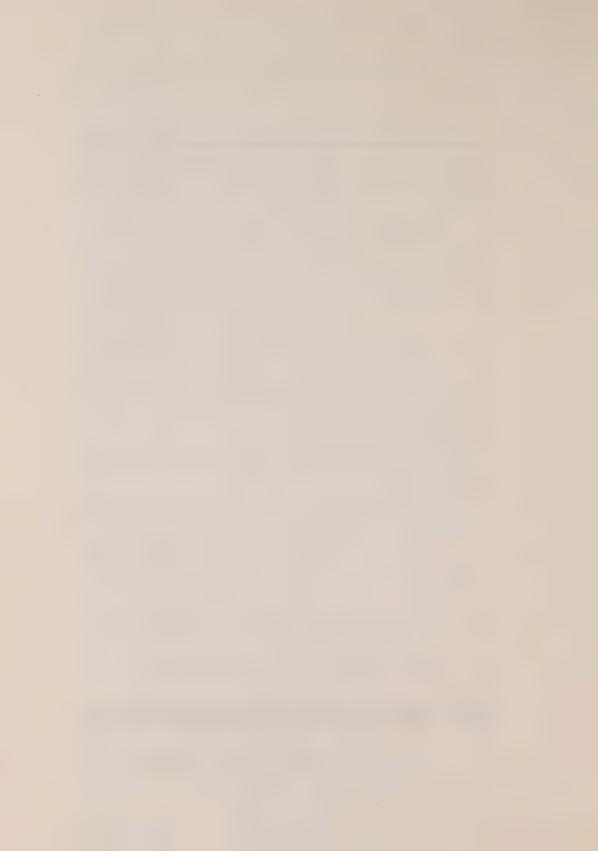


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Figure or point conducts usage 244/120(kN) 772 7	Driving while ability to drive is im-	*234(a)(b)(c)	0.58																
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	Failure or refusal to provide breath	*235(2)	050												V2 (4)				
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246(2)(e) 253 204(b)(ii) th-255 209(2) AGE 5	Assault causing bodily harm	245(2)(b)	173																
2553 204(h)(ii) 205 205 209(2)	Assault with intent	246(2)(e)	07.2			-													
e or vessel with 295 and goods. 219(2)	Communicating venereal disease	_	07.							-									
295 299(2) R PAGE 5	Theft under \$200	1				-													
R PAGE 5	Taking motor vehicle or vessel with		07.																
1	Dealer in second-hand goods	209(2)	67;																
	TOTALS FOR PAC																		



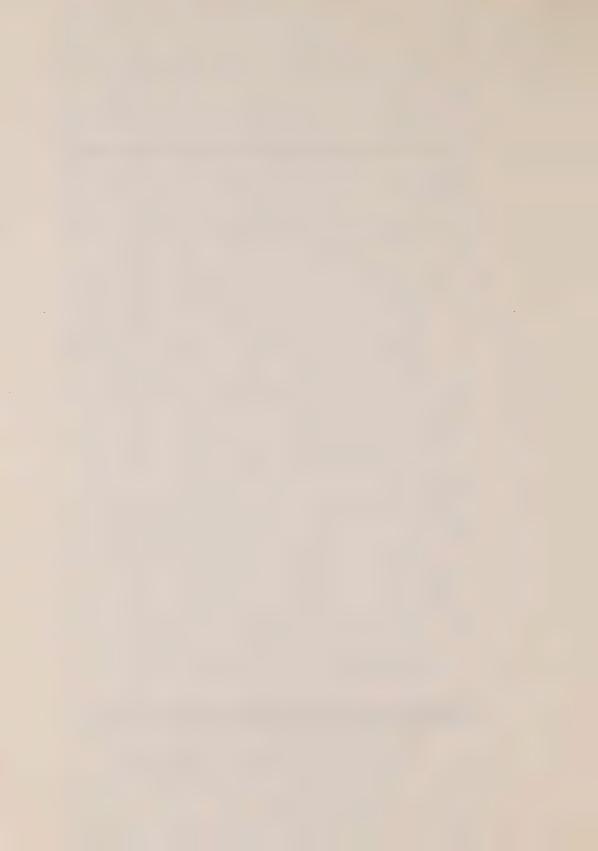
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OFFENCES	Por					Probation or	Probation order (Sec. 663)						NOTE: Do not report	not report	3			
Part 1 - Criminal Code	Use	No. of fines	ines	Mand	atory		Supplementa	Supplementary conditions		Drieon		Other	absolute discharges	scharges	Disch	Discharge - Sec. 662.1(1)	662.1(1)	
	only			Sec. 6	conditions Sec. 663(2)	Super 66	Supervision 663(2a)	Other conditions	ditions - h)	1001	Ü	Sposition	as convictions Total	ctions	Conditional		Absolute	٠
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:	C 88																	
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Obtaining carriage by false billing 359(1)	082																	
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Passing of other wares of remisers 366, 370(1)(b)	1-																	
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Using bottles bearing trade mark of 368(b), 370(1)(b) 688	088																	
1 sed goods sold without disclosure 369, 370(1)(b)	089															_		
Falsely claiming Royal Warrant 371	1																	->=
Wrecks \$7kg)	89.1																	
Unlawful transactions in public stores 375(2Xb) Unlawful use, military uniforms, etc. 377	093																	Se writers
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By violence 381(1)(a)	750													like o				OCT
By threats 381(1)(b)	693																-	e de
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By obstructing highway 381(1)(g)	130			1				-								-		
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Giving to purchaser of goods.	105	10																	
Mischief in relation to public prop-	908	40																	
Mischief in relation to private prop- 387(4)(b)	107	7																	
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Transporting cattle, obstructing 405(2)	200	00									FE039								
Fraudulent use of slug, etc. 412	17	121									r-3000								
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Printing imitations of bank note 413(4)(2)(2)(a)(b)	(a)(b)	1,0												1	200				
s - conspiraties - accessories,	242	127																	
Failure to comply with order 457,2(2) 467(3)	-	128																	
Contempt of court	-														DOM:				
ation of trial	-	130																	
Disclosure of Jury proceedings 576.2	gree	33																	
	<i>pm</i> 12	132								-									
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Other Crinimal Code (summary convictions only)		134																	
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- Other offences .	10°											-	
Juvenile Delinquents Act. Section 33 Adults who contribute to delinquency	147											-	
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National Defence											-		
Railway	701		1			-							
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Weights and Measures	355									-	-	2	
Other Federal Statutes (summary consistions ones)	155	And the second s	The state of the s									-	
PROVINCIAL STATUTES:	77										u.		
Children of Unmarried Parents	157									,	1	į	
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Game and Fisheries	158	-							1		-		-
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Other traffic (exclude parking)	160												
TOTALS FOR PAGE 8	161												
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Other Provincial Statutes	171																		
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APPENDIX E: List of Criminal Code Offence Sections included in offence groupings.

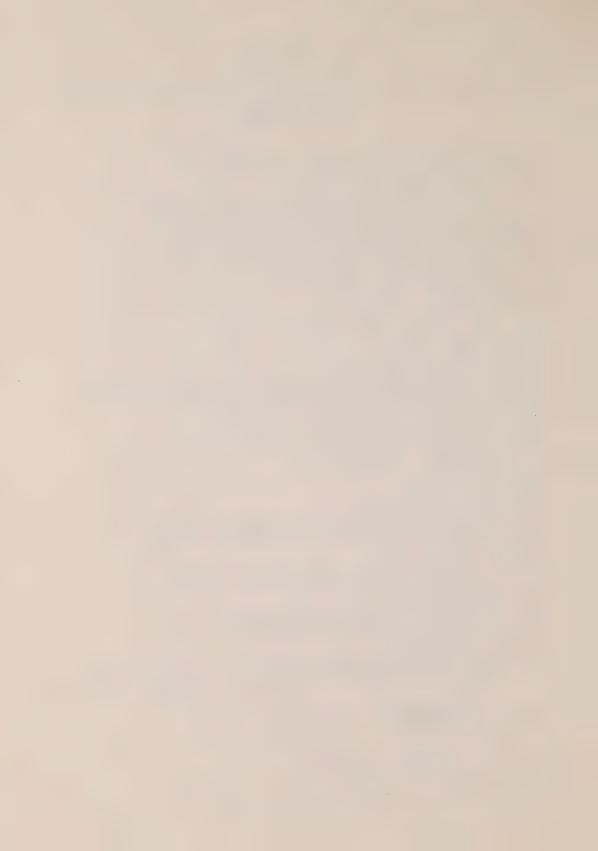


ADULT COURT SURVEY

Offence Sections Included in Offence Groupings for 1978 Final Tabulations

OFFENCE GROUPINGS

- 00- PROVINCIAL STATUTE OFFENCES *
- 01- OFFENCES RELATED TO USE OF FIREARMS: CCC 83-84
- 02- POSSESSION OF FIREARMS: CCC 85-89
- 03- SALE, DELIVERY OF FIREARMS: CCC 91-95
- 04- FOUND, LOST, MISLAID, STOLEN OR DEFACED FIREARMS: CCC 102
- 05- FIREARMS & OTHER BUSINESS: CCC 103
- 06- OFFENCES RELATED TO CERTIFICATES AND PERMITS: CCC 106.5
- 07- POSSESSION WHILE PROHIBITED BY ORDER: CCC 98(12), 101
- 08- OTHER OFFENCES VS. PUBLIC ORDER: CCC 46-81
- 09- CORRUPTION & DISOBEDIENCE: CCC 108-119
- 10- MISLEADING JUSTICE: CCC 120-131
- 11- ESCAPES & RESCUES: CCC 132-137
- 12- QUESTIONNING VICTIM IN RAPE: CCC 142
- 13- RAPE: CCC 143-144
- 14- ATTEMPTED RAPE: CCC 145
- 15- INDECENT ASSAULT ON FEMALE: CCC 149
- 16- CAUSING DISTURBANCE: CCC 171
- 17- OTHER SEX, MORAL, CONDUCT OFFENCES: CCC 146-148, 150-170, 172-178
- 18- INTERCEPT COMMUNICATIONS: CCC 178.11, 178.18, 178.20
- 19- GAMING AND BETTING: CCC 184-192
- 20- BAWDY HOUSES, PROCURING, SOLICITING: CCC 193-195.1
- 21- CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE: CCC 202-204
- 22- 1ST DEGREE MURDER: CCC 214(2)-214(6)
- 23- 2ND DEGREE MURDER: CCC 214(7)
- 24- MURDER: CCC 214,218
- 25- MANSLAUGHTER: CCC 215, 217, 219
- 26- ATTEMPTED MURDER: CCC 222
- 27- BODILY HARM, ACTS CAUSING DANGER: CCC 228-232
- 28- CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE, DANG. DRIV., FAIL TO STOP: CCC 233
- 29- IMPAIRED DRIVING: CCC 234
- 30- ROADSIDE TESTING: CCC 234.1
- 31- FAILURE OR REFUSAL TO PROVIDE BREATH SAMPLE: CCC 235
- 32- GREATER THAN 80 MGS: CCC 236
- 33- DRIVING WHILE DISQUALIFIED: CCC 238
- 34- OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE RELATED OFFENCES: CCC 239
- 35- DANGEROUS OPERATION OF VESSEL: CCC 240, 240.1, 240.2
- 36- ASSAULTS: CCC 244-246
- 37- KIDNAPPING AND ABDUCTION: CCC 247-250
- 38- OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST PERSON AND REPUTATION: CCC 197-201, 216, 220, 221, 223-227, 241-243, 251-281
- 39- THEFT: CCC 283-294
- 40- OFFENCES RESEMBLING THEFT: CCC 295-301.1
- 41- ROBBERY: CCC 302-304
- 42- EXTORTION: CCC 305
- 43- BREAKING AND ENTERING: CCC 306-311
- 44- HAVING IN POSSESSION: CCC 312-315
- 45- FALSE PRETENCES: CCC 319-323
- 46- FORGERY AND OFFENCES RESEMBLING FORGERY: CCC 324-336



- 47- FRAUD: CCC 338-354
- 48- OTHER FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS: CCC 355-380, 383,384
- 49- INTIMIDATION: CCC 381-382
- 50- MISCHIEF: CCC 387-388
- 51- ARSON AND OTHER FIRES: CCC 389-392
- 52- OTHER WILFUL AND FORBIDDEN ACTS: CCC 393-405
- 53- COUNTERFEIT MONEY: CCC 407-412
- 54- OTHER OFFENCES RELATING TO CURRENCY: CCC 413-418
- 55- ATTEMPTS AND ACCESSORIES: CCC 421
- 56- COUNSELLING AND CONSPIRACIES: CCC 422, 423
- 57- FAILURE TO COMPLY, BREACH OF ORDER: CCC 442, 457, 467, 470, 533, 576, 636, 745, 746
- 58- BREACH OF PROBATION ORDER: CCC 666
- 60- POSSESSION OF NARCOTIC: NCA 3
- 61- TRAFFICKING NARCOTIC: NCA 4
- 62- IMPORTING, CULTIVATING NARCOTIC: NCA 5, 6
- 63- FOOD AND DRUG ACT
- 64- CANADA SHIPPING ACT
- 65- COMBINES INVESTIGATION ACT
- 66- CUSTOMS ACT
- 67- EXCISE ACT
- 68- IMMIGRATION ACT
- 69- INCOME TAX ACT
- 70- OTHER FEDERAL STATUTES

^{* -} Provincial statute offences are for British Columbia only.











